

# Imperiální věk 1871–1914



**Průmyslový rozvoj**

**Koloniální expanze**

**Rivalita Velmocí**

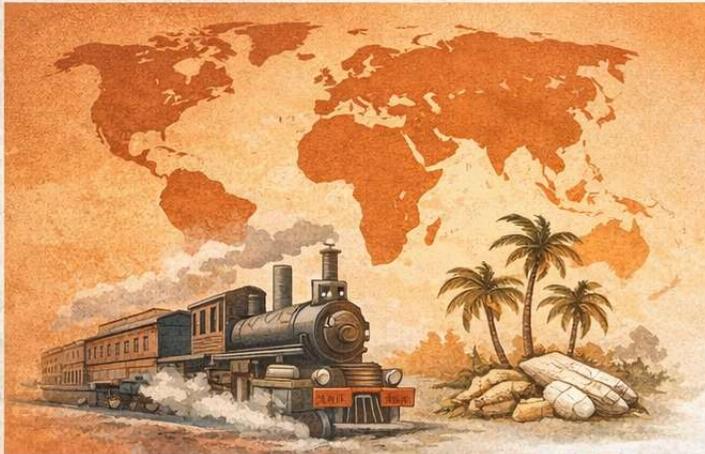


# Teorie světového systému Immanuela Wallersteina

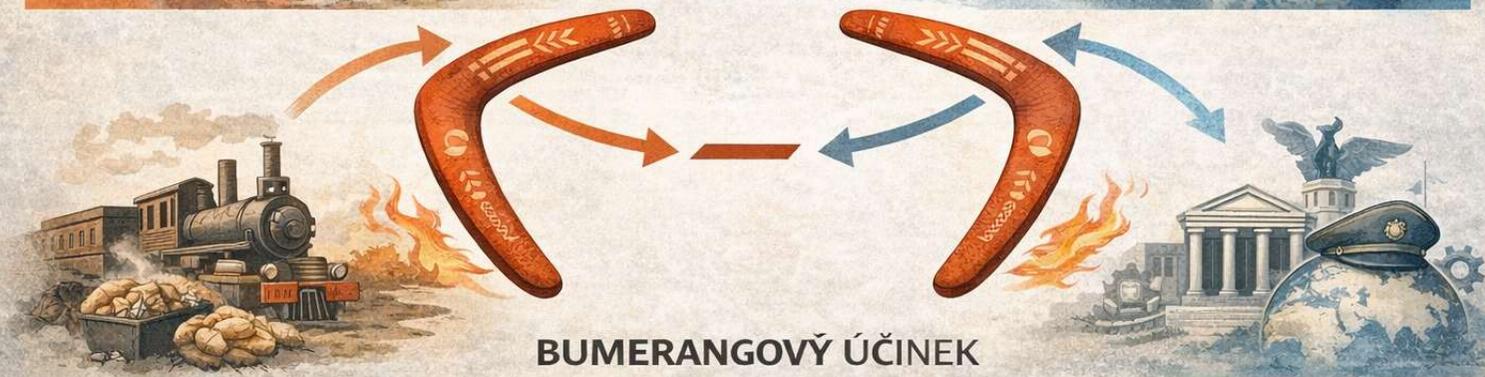




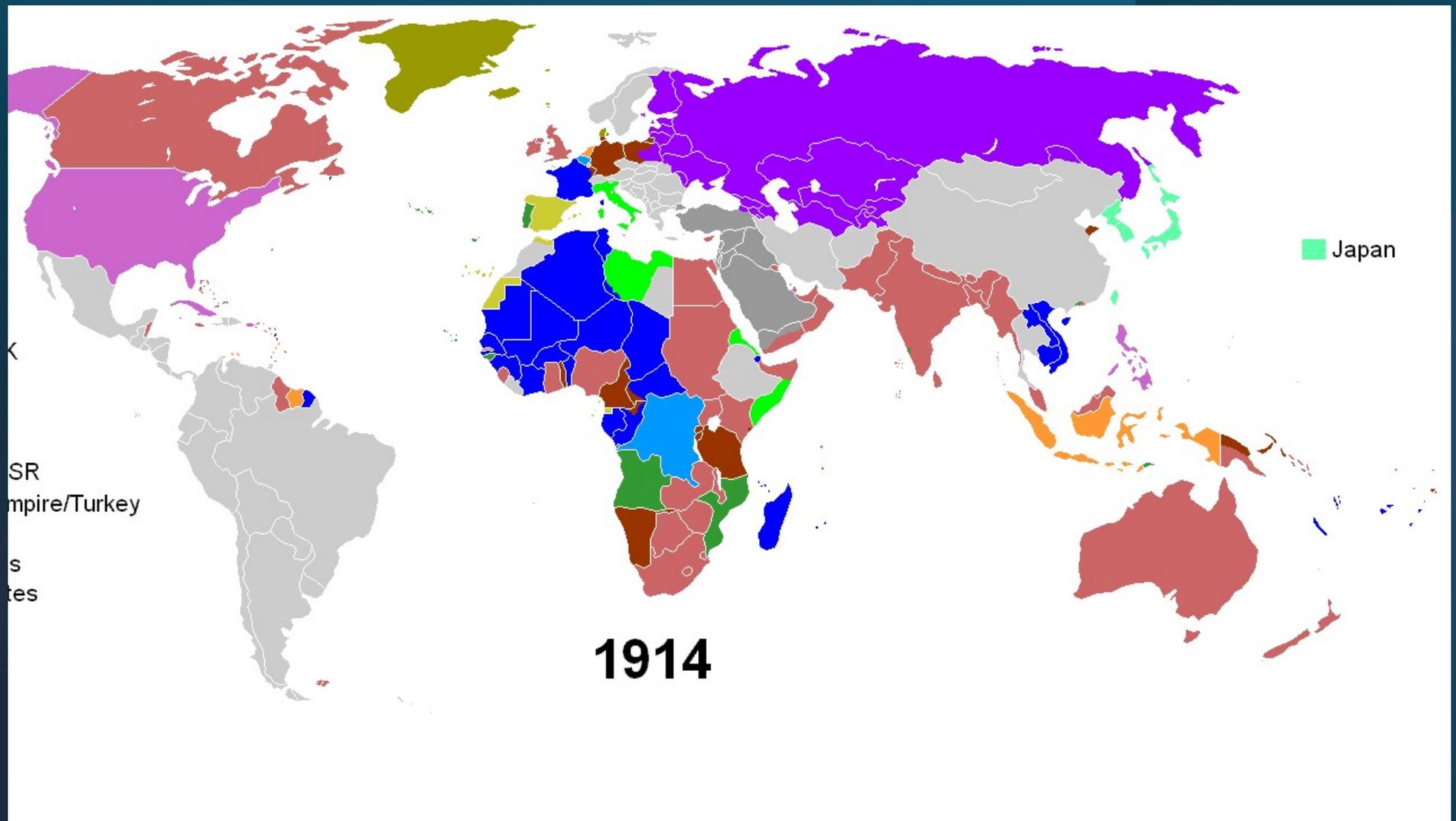
## Kolonialismus



## Imperialismus



**BUMERANGOVÝ ÚČINEK**



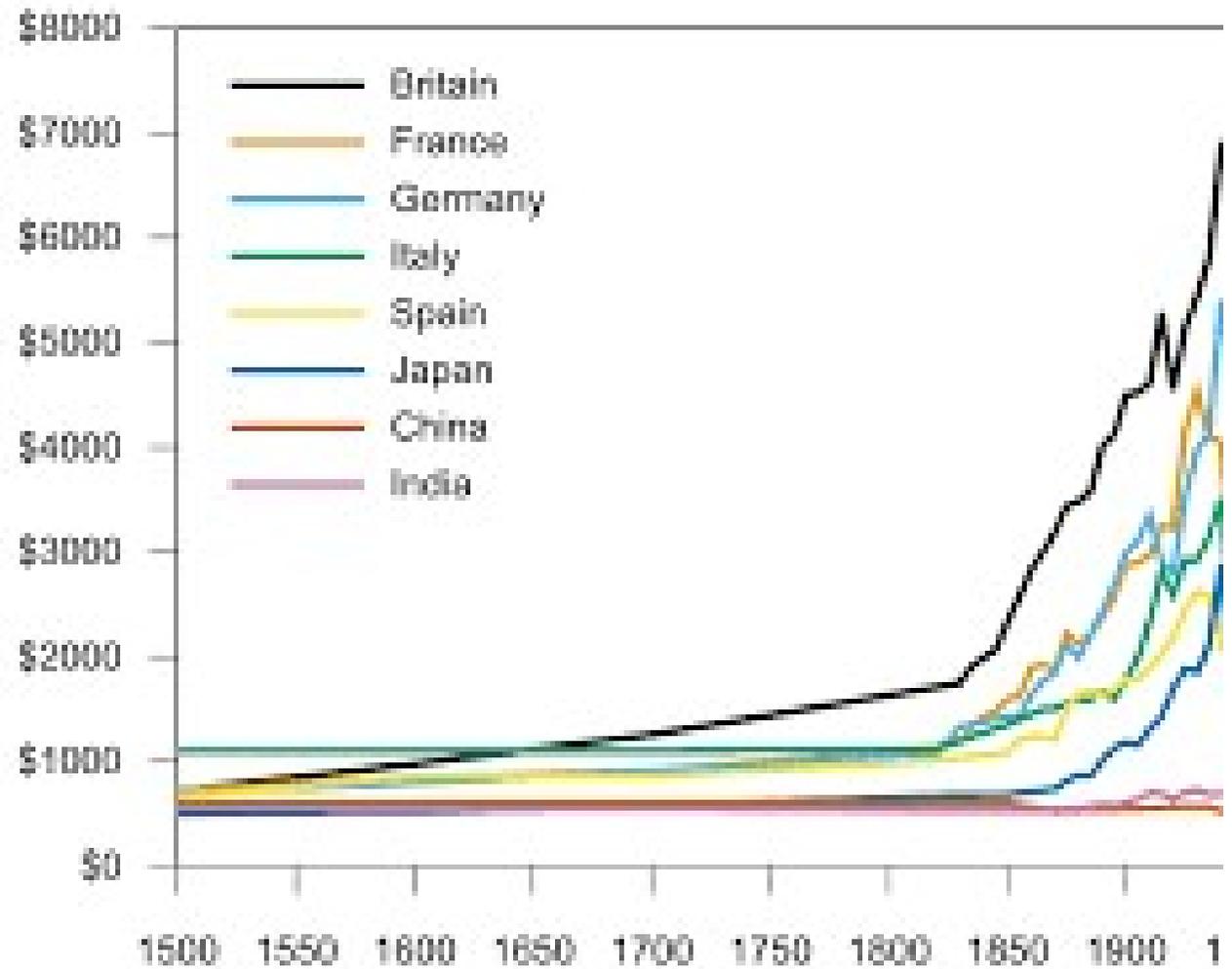
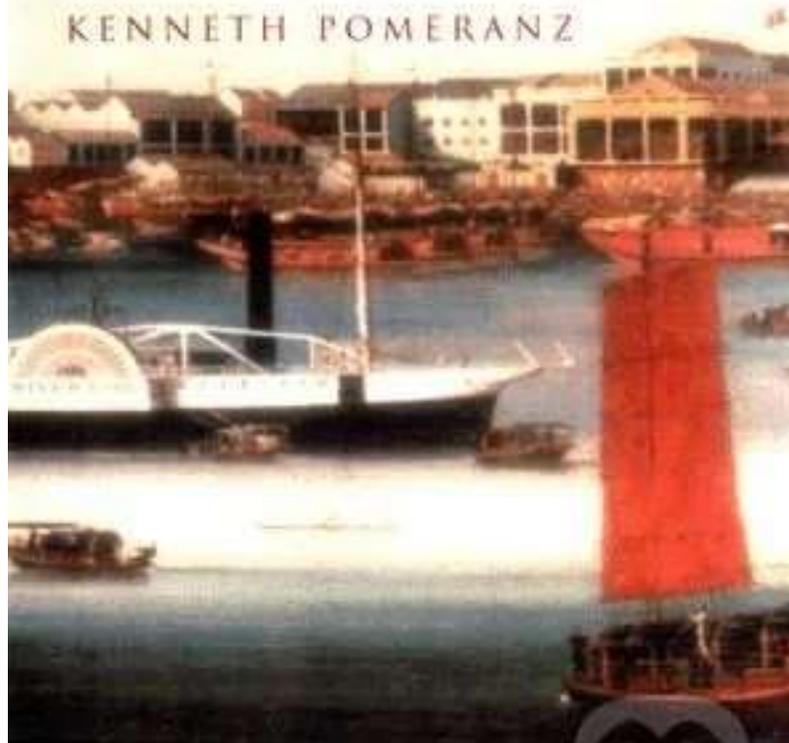
**Vnější  
proletariát  
systém coolies**

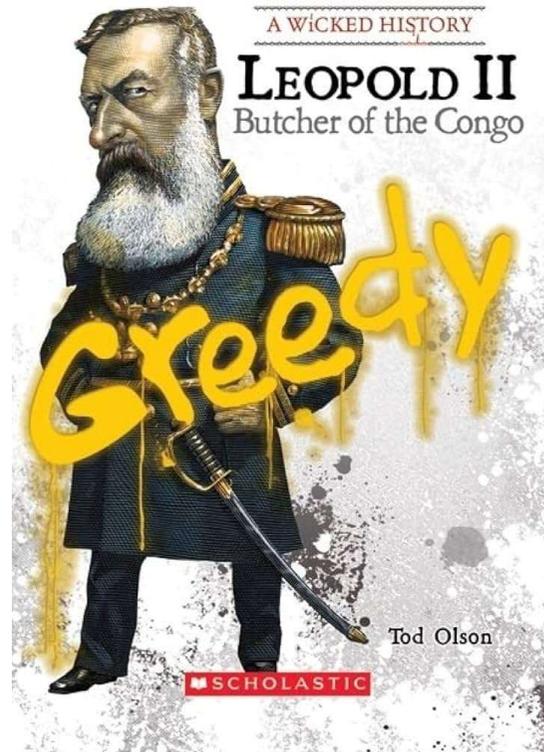
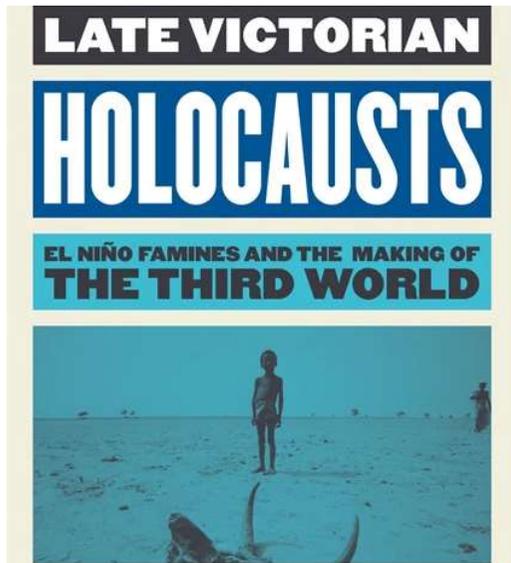


# THE GREAT DIVERGENCE

China, Europe, and the Making of the Modern World Economy

KENNETH POMERANZ





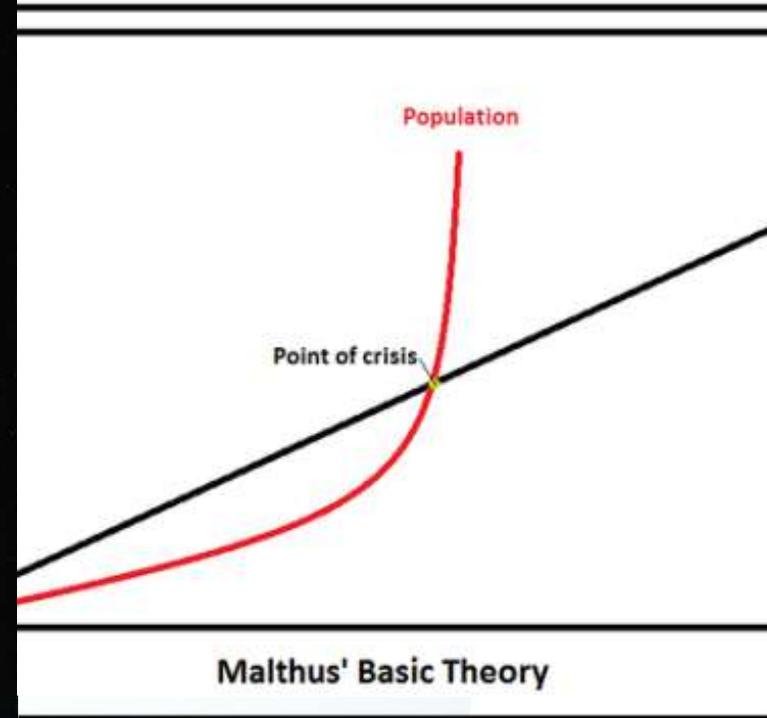
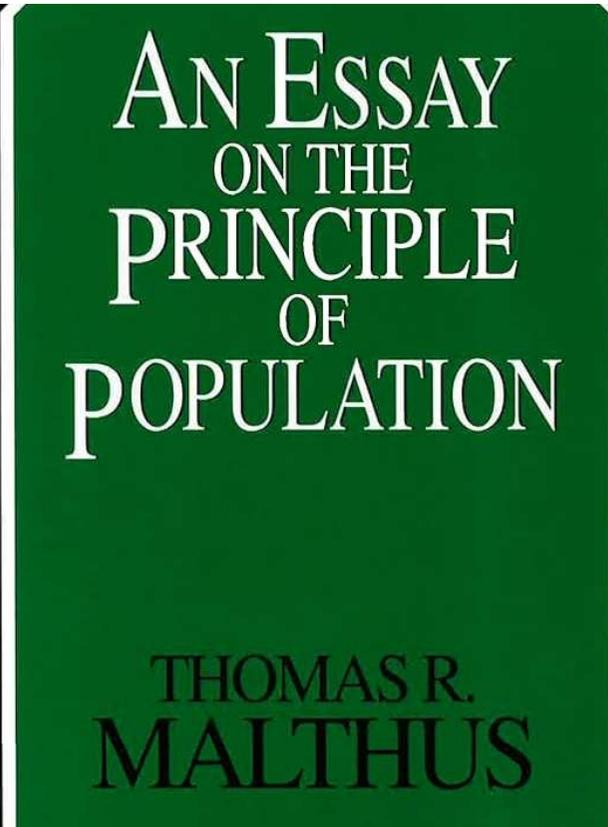
VERSO WORLD HISTORY SERIES

Arno Mayer

# The Persistence of the Old Regime

Europe to the Great War





**Thomas Robert Malthus**  
**David Ricardo**



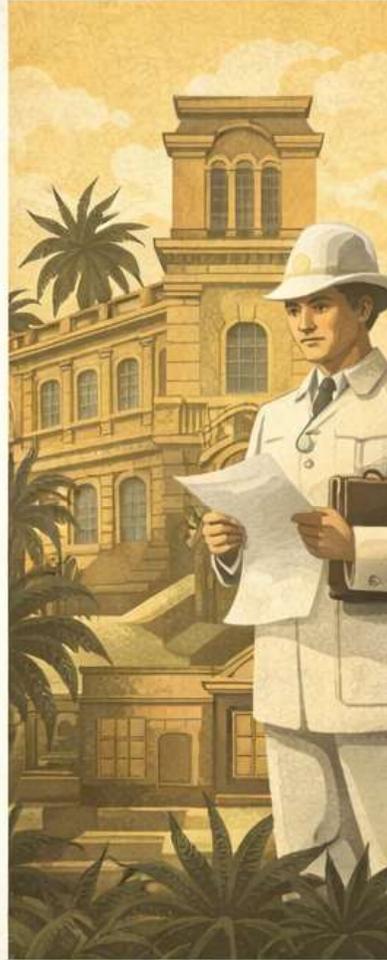
### Naval Dominance

Powerful Royal Navy commands the seas



### Industrial Power

Centers of industrial and technological progress



### Colonial Rule

Colonial administrators overseas bring British rule



### Global Trade

Extensive trade and financial world wide)



### Monarchy & Unity

Queen Victoria represents unity of the Empire













French Empire  
(extent from 1919 to 1939)

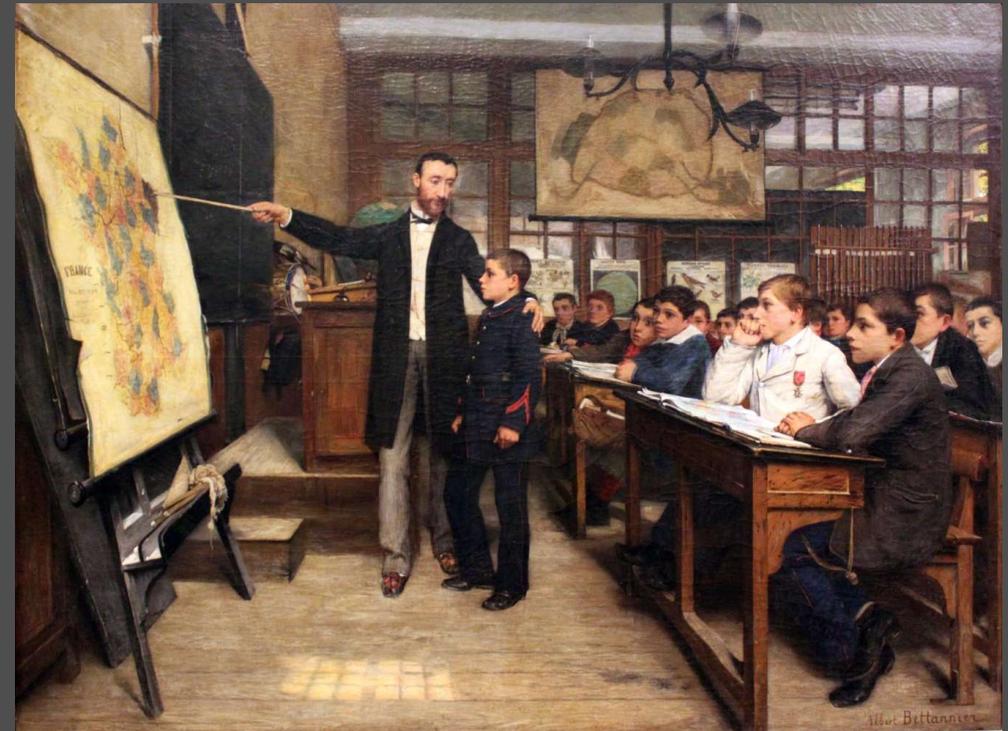


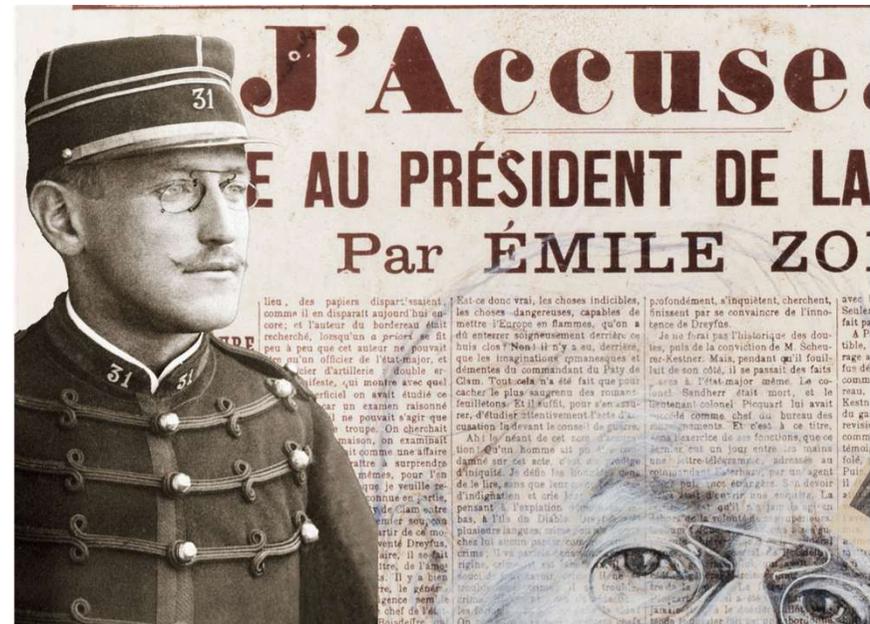
ANA SOHIER  
MICHEL SOHIER

# Tu seras soldat

L'enfant et la guerre à l'école primaire  
1871-1918

MUSÉE RURAL DE L'ÉDUCATION DANS LES CÔTES D'ARMOR







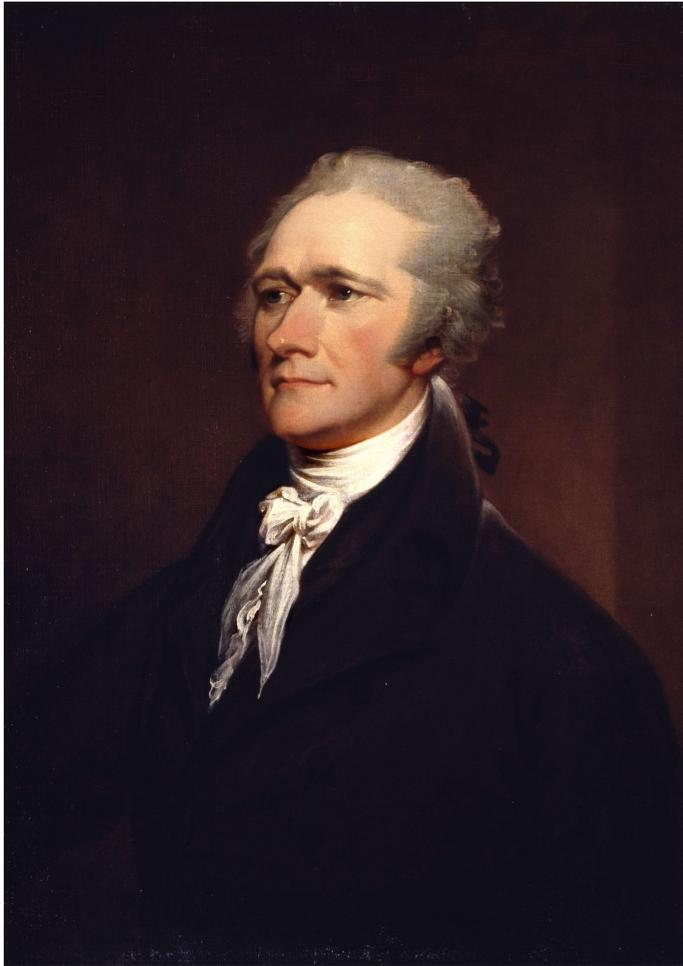
# Fašoda, Omdurman, Mahdí

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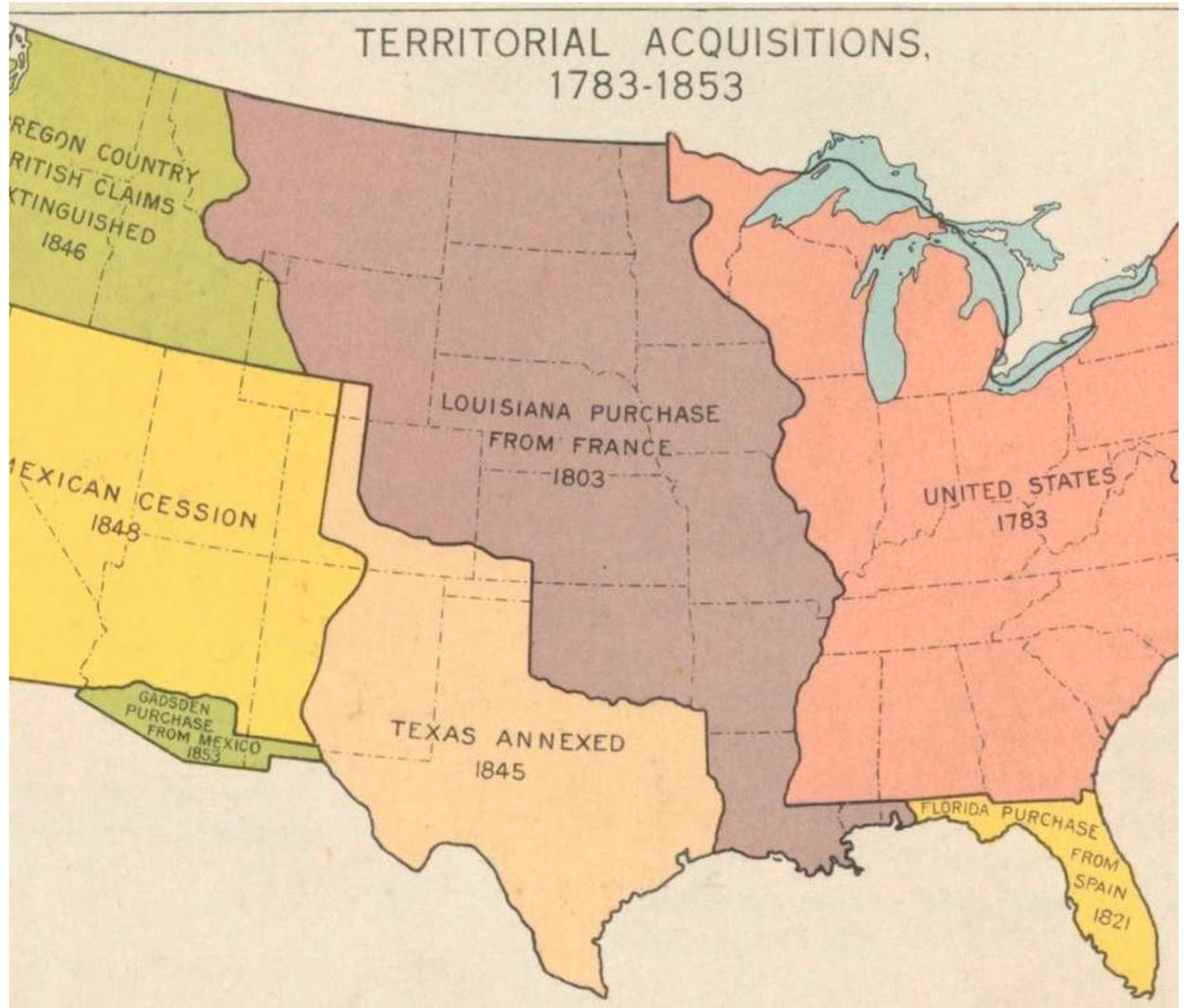
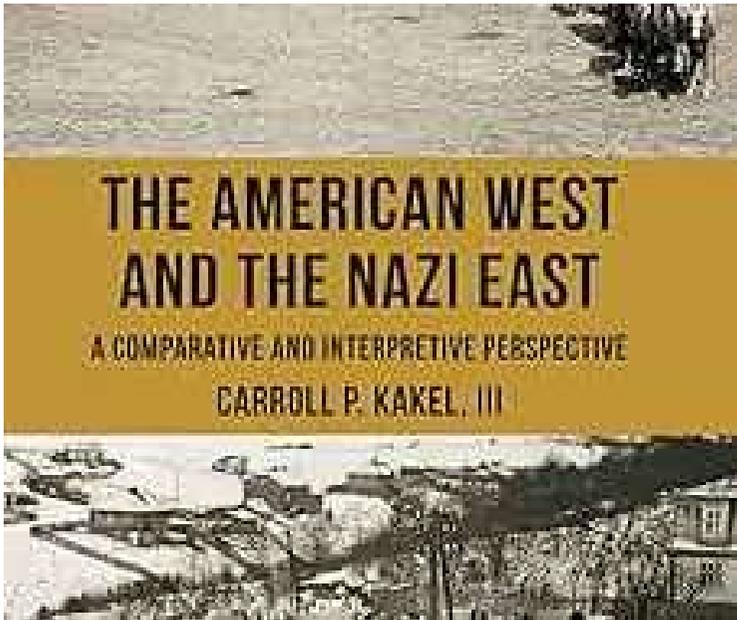


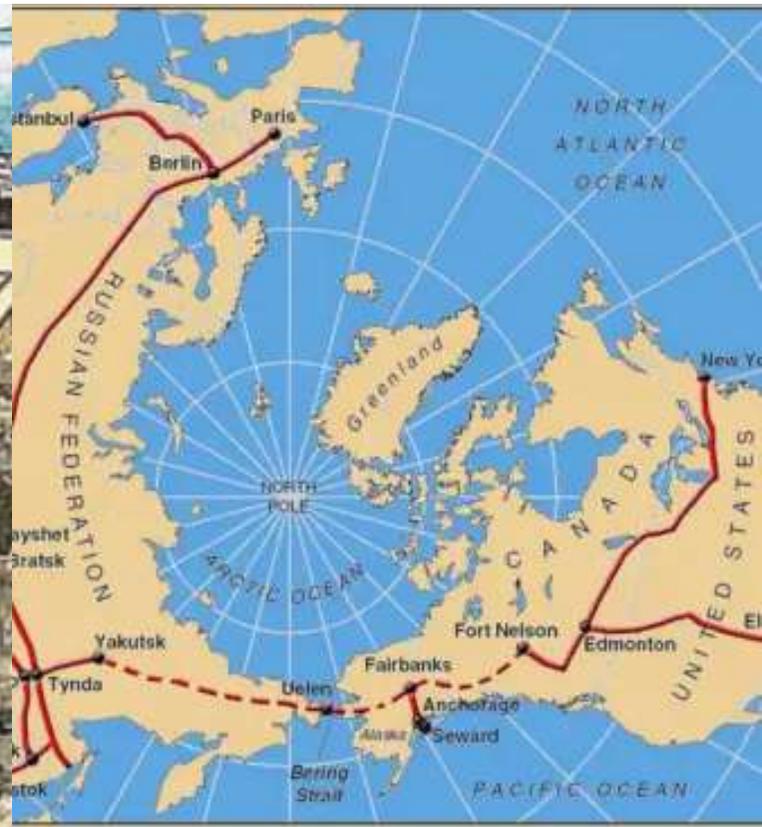
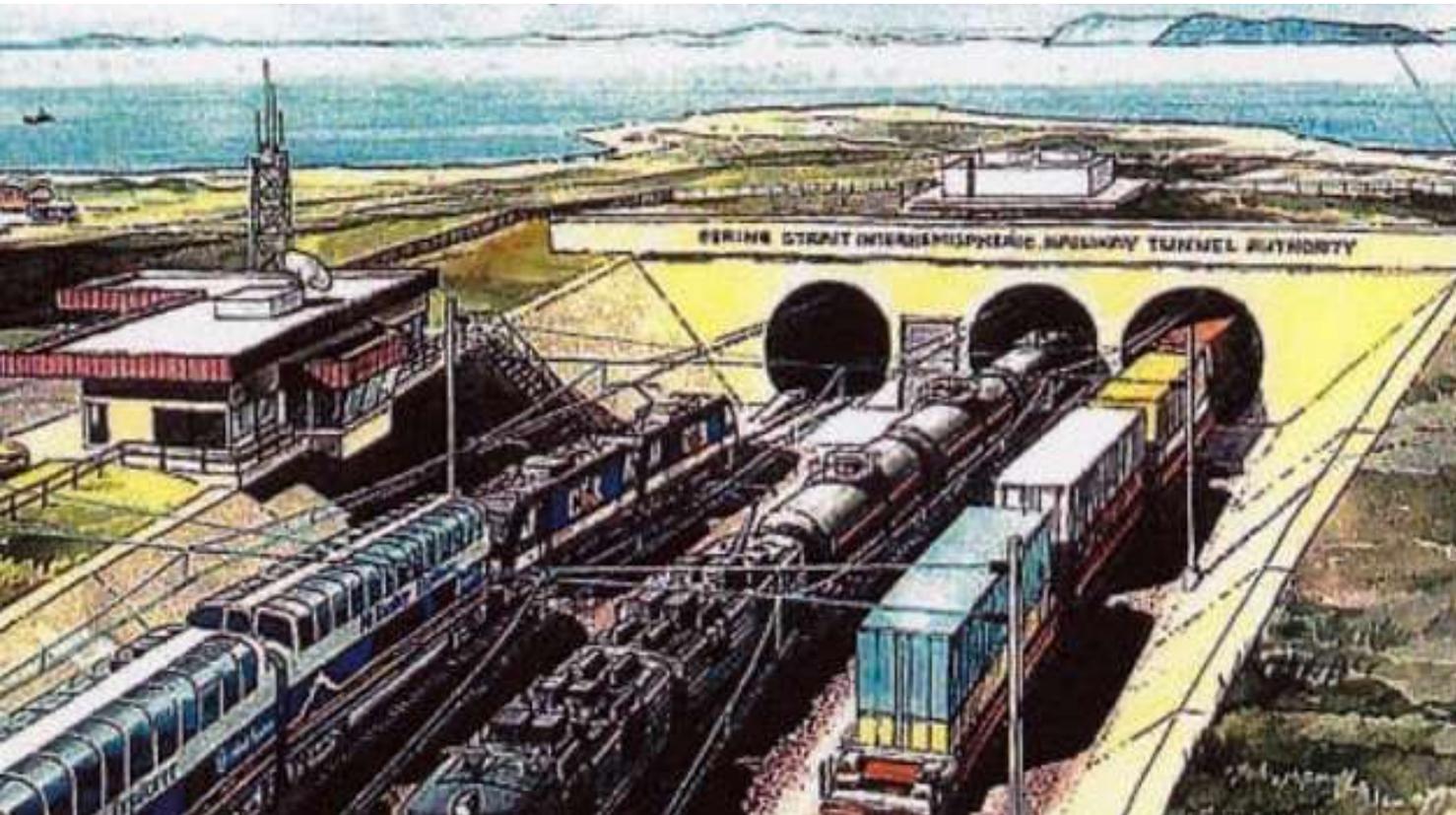




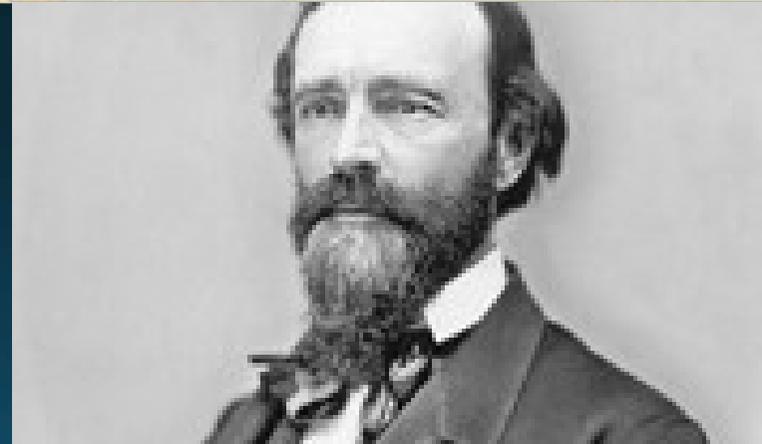


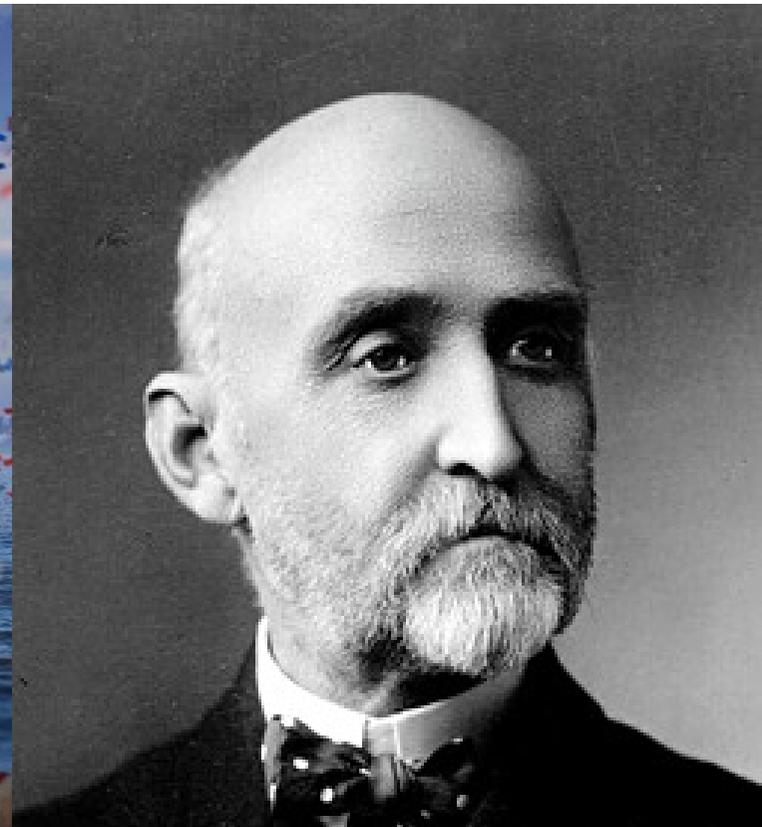
Alexander  
Hamilton  
Thomas Jefferson  
Henry Carey  
Friedrich List  
Americký  
ekonomický  
systém





**William Gilpin, Sergej Witte,  
Sunjatsen**



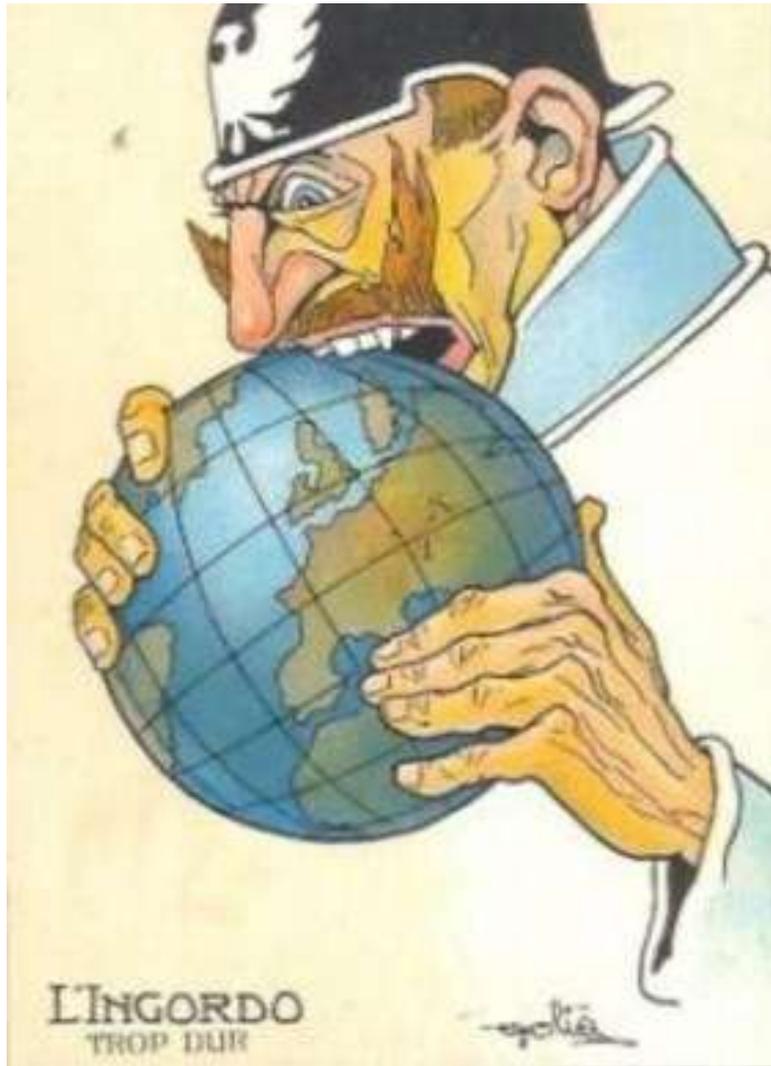


**Alfred Thayer Mahan  
(1840-1914)  
Theodore Roosevelt**





**Halford Mackinder**  
**(1861-1947)**  
**Heartland**







# 1880

# 1913

	<b>Velká Británie</b>	<b>Německo</b>	<b>Velká Británie</b>	<b>Německo</b>
<b>Podíl na světové výrobě (%)</b>	22.9	8.5	13.6	14.8
<b>Celkový průmyslový potenciál (Británie v roce 1900 – 100)</b>	73.3	27.4	127.2	137.7
<b>Industrializace per capita (Británie v roce 1900 – 100)</b>	87.0	25.0	115.0	85.0

# Celková výše zahraničních investic v roce 1913

Velká Británie	<b>793</b>	<b>5.2</b>
Francie	<b>357</b>	<b>51.9</b>
Německo	<b>230</b>	<b>44.0</b>
USA	<b>139</b>	<b>20.0</b>
Ostatní	<b>282</b>	<b>n/a</b>
<b>Celkem</b>	<b>1 800</b>	<b>26.4</b>

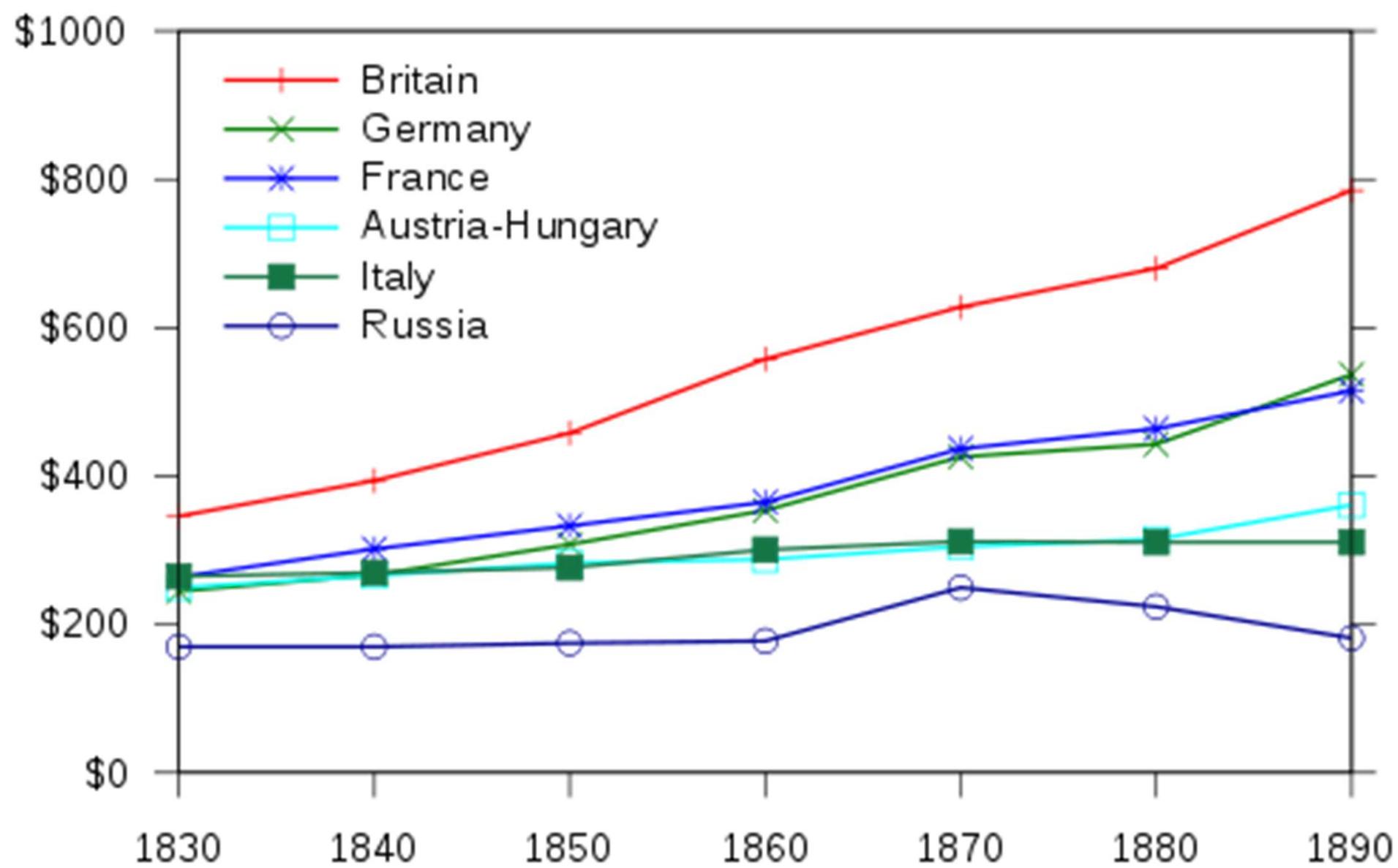
Celkem (miliony liber)

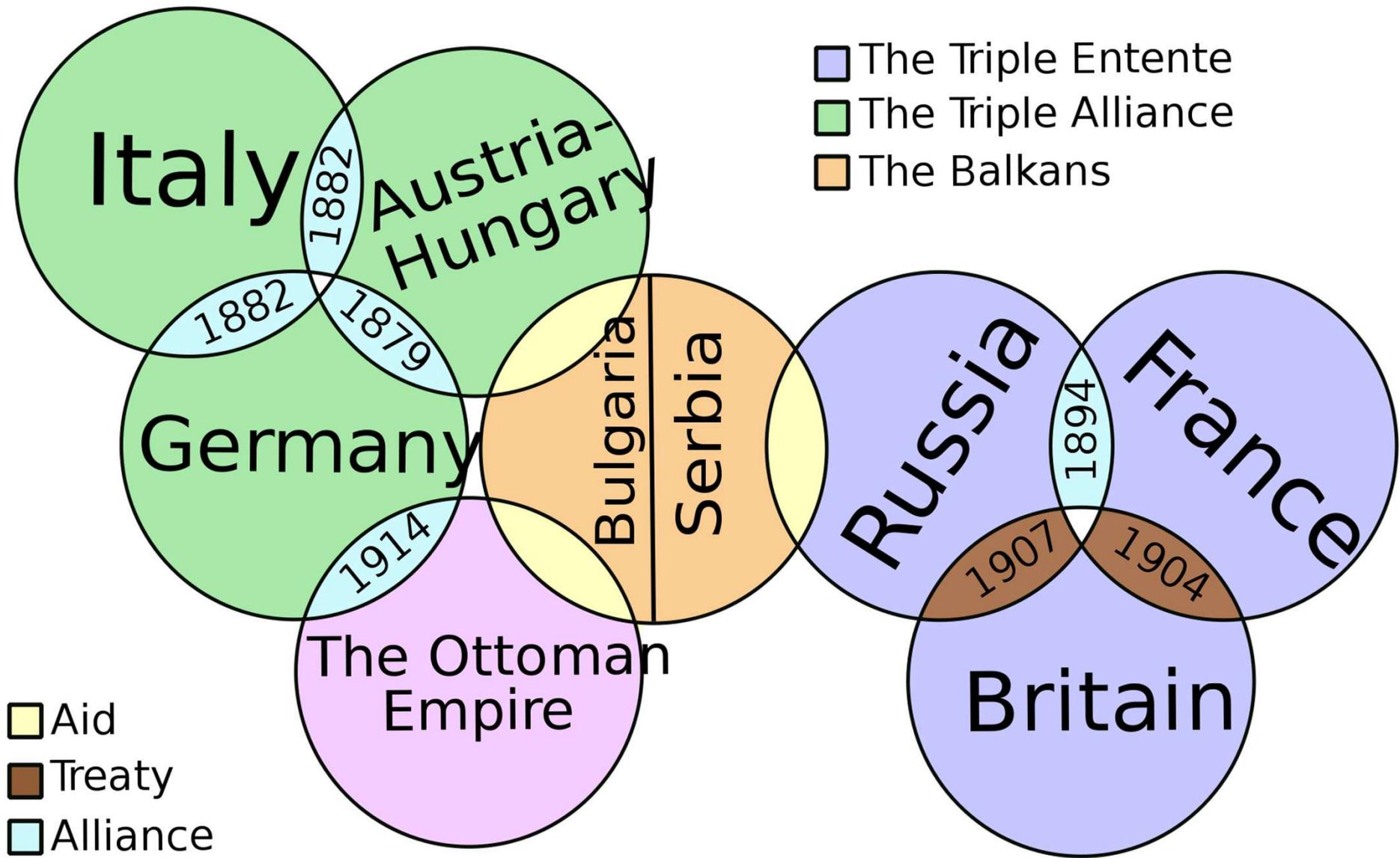
Z toho v Evropě (%)

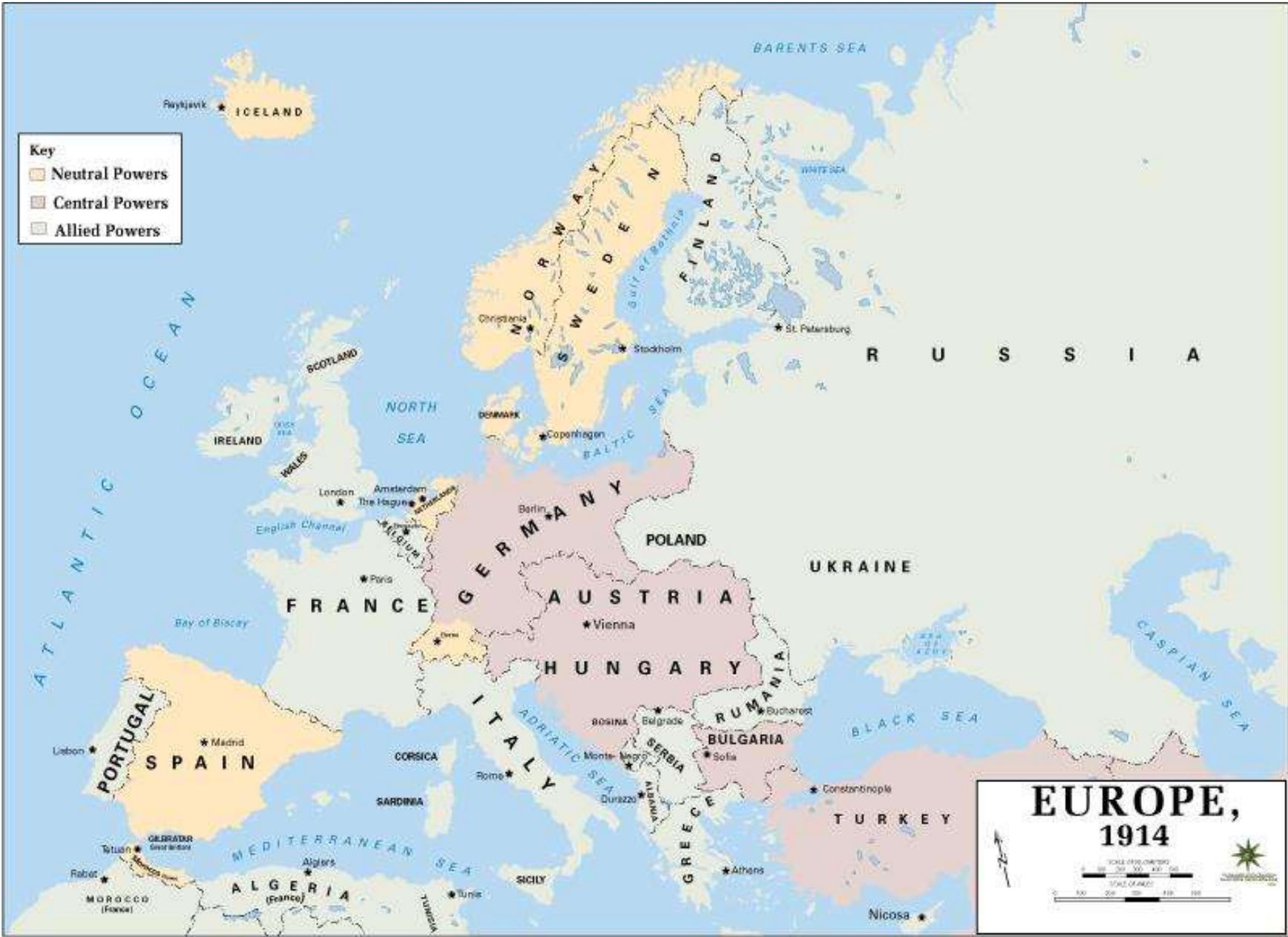
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## Procentuální nárůst národního produktu 1898-1913

Velká Británie	Itálie	Německo	Rusko	Francie	Rakousko- Uhersko
<b>40.0</b>	<b>82.7</b>	<b>84.2</b>	<b>96.8</b>	<b>59.6</b>	<b>90.9</b>







# KARTE VON EUROPA IM JAHRE 1914

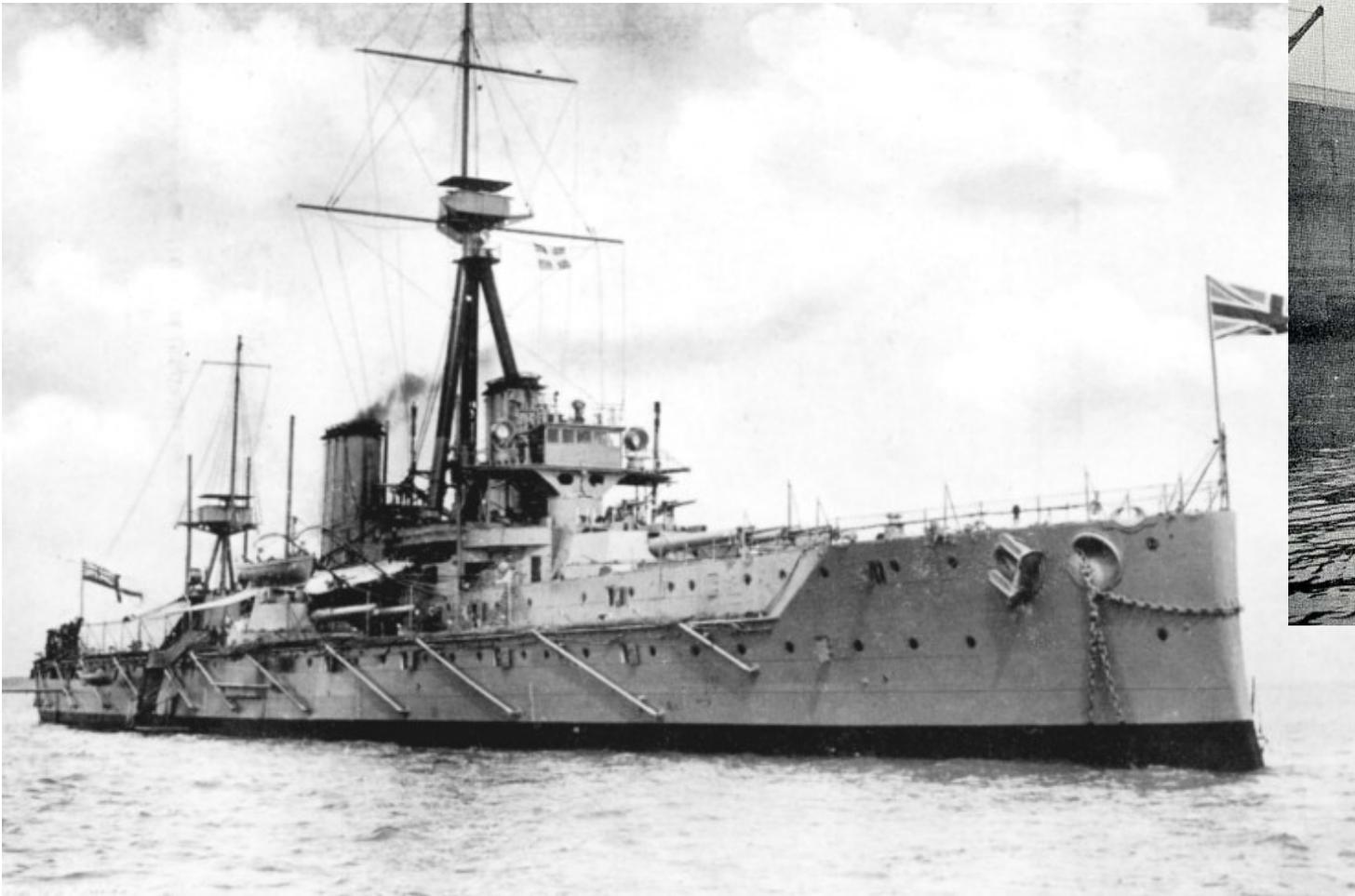
Gezeichnet von W. Trier



# Částky vydávané na obranu v letech 1890 až 1913 (v milionech liber)

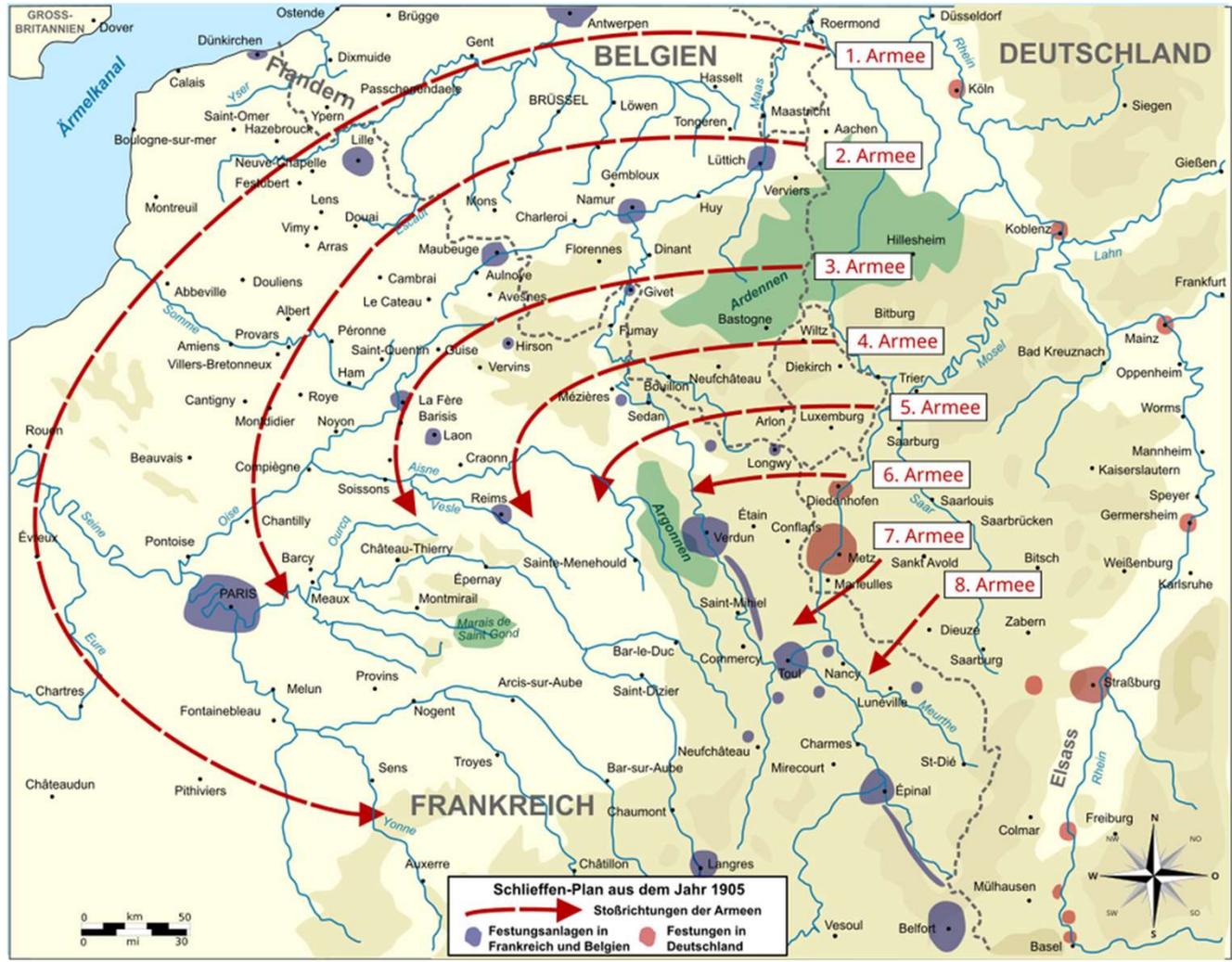
	Velká Británie	Francie	Rusko	Trojdohoda	Německo	Rakousko	Itálie	Trojspolek
<b>1894</b>	33.4	37.6	85.8	<b>156.8</b>	36.2	9.6	14.0	<b>59.8</b>
<b>1913</b>	72.5	72.0	101.7	<b>246.2</b>	93.4	25.0	39.6	<b>158.0</b>
<b>Zvýšení (%)</b>	117.1	91.5	18.5	<b>57.0</b>	158.0	160.4	182.9	<b>164.2</b>

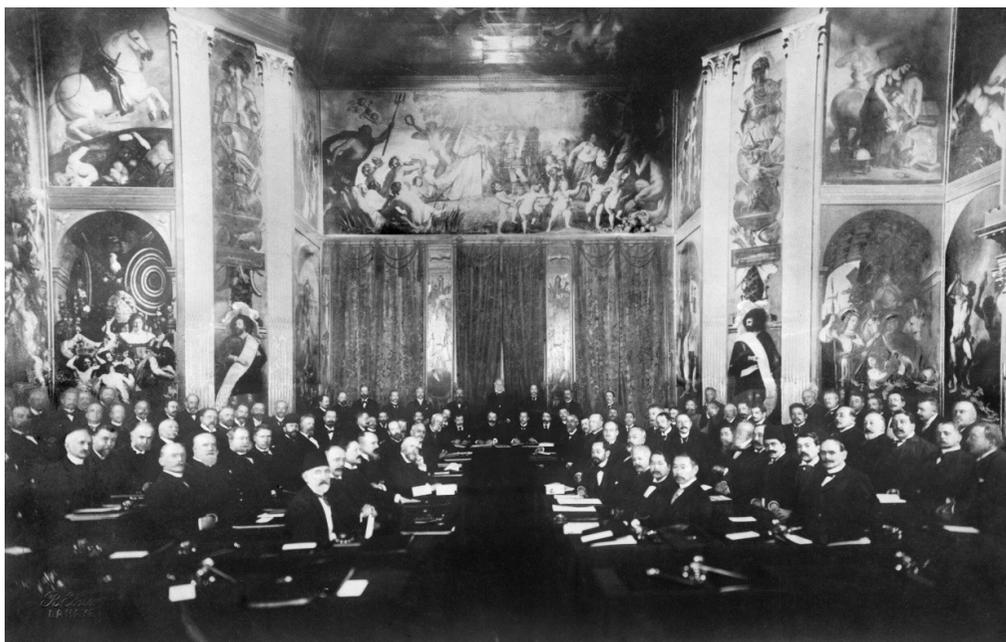
# Dreadnought





**Ferdinand Foch**  
**L'offensive à l'outrance**



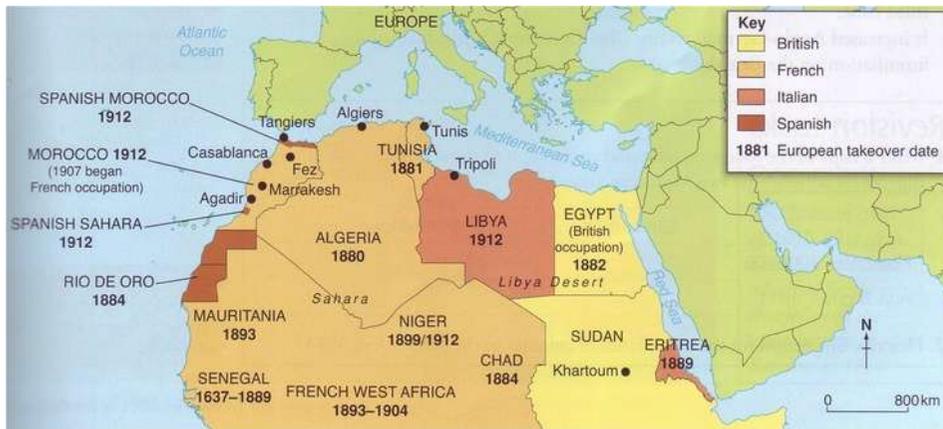


**První a druhá mírová konference v Haagu  
(květen-červenec 1899, červen-říjen 1907)**

**Londýnská námořní konference (1908-  
1909)**

**Washingtonská konference (1921-1922)**

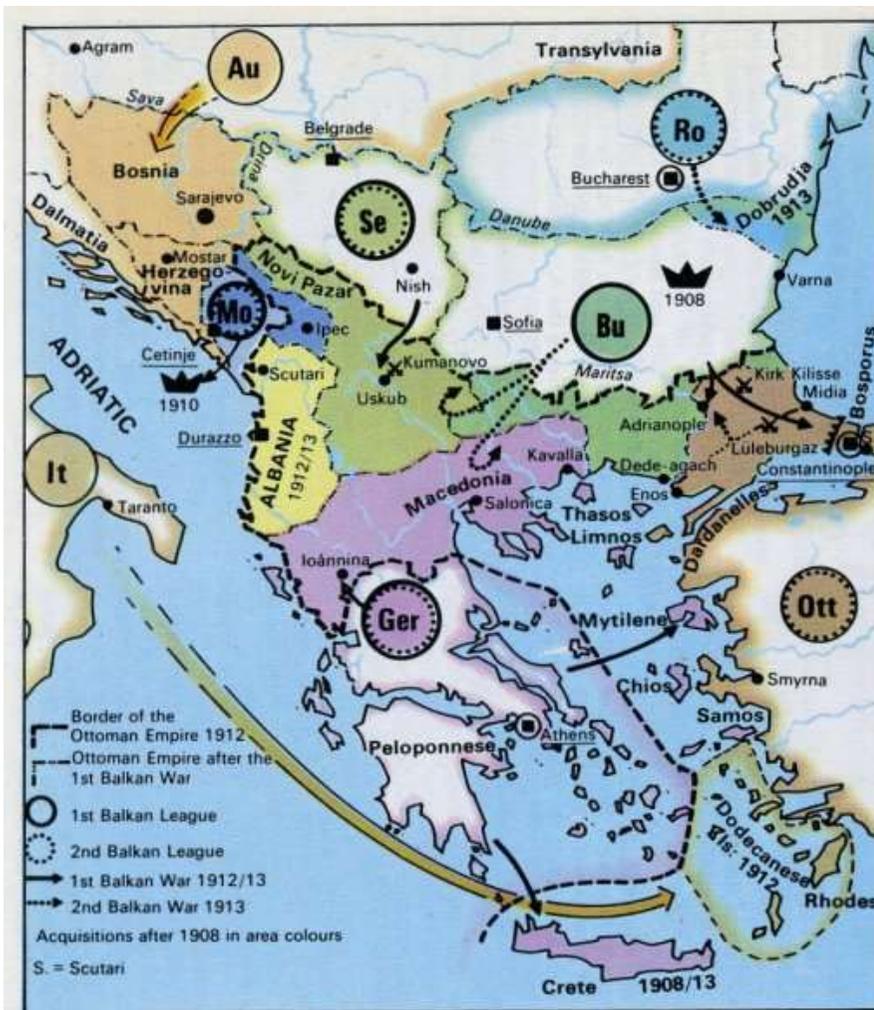
# 1905, Tanger, Algeciras 1911, Fez, Agádír



# Italsko-turecká válka 1911-1912



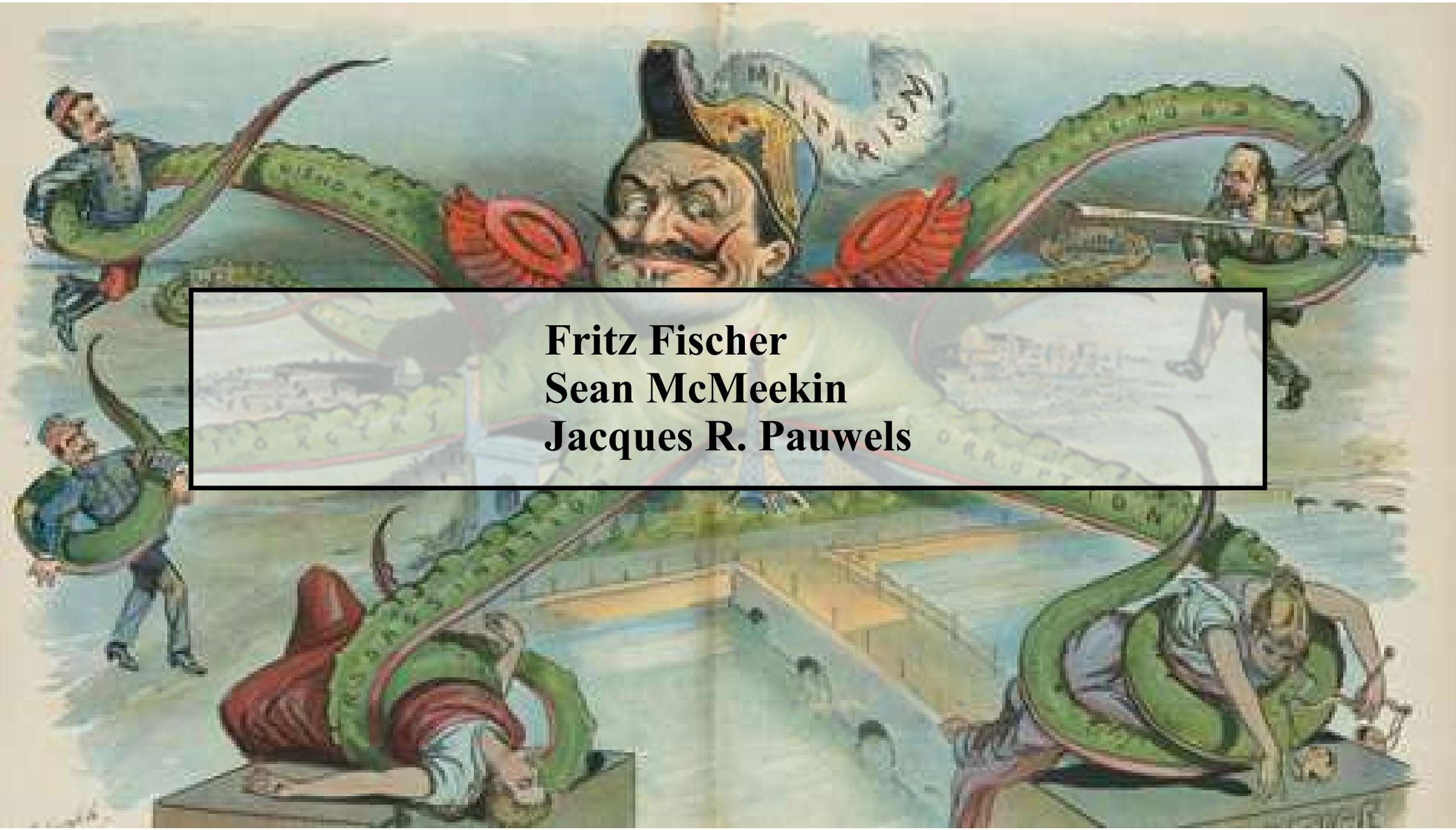
# Balkánské války, 1912-1913



The partition of European Turkey, 1908-13



The Balkan peoples before 1914



**Fritz Fischer**  
**Sean McMeekin**  
**Jacques R. Pauwels**

# NÁMĚSÍČNÍCI

JAK EVROPA V ROCE 1914 DOSPĚLA K VÁLCE



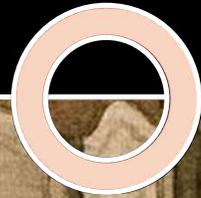
# THE GREAT CLASS WAR

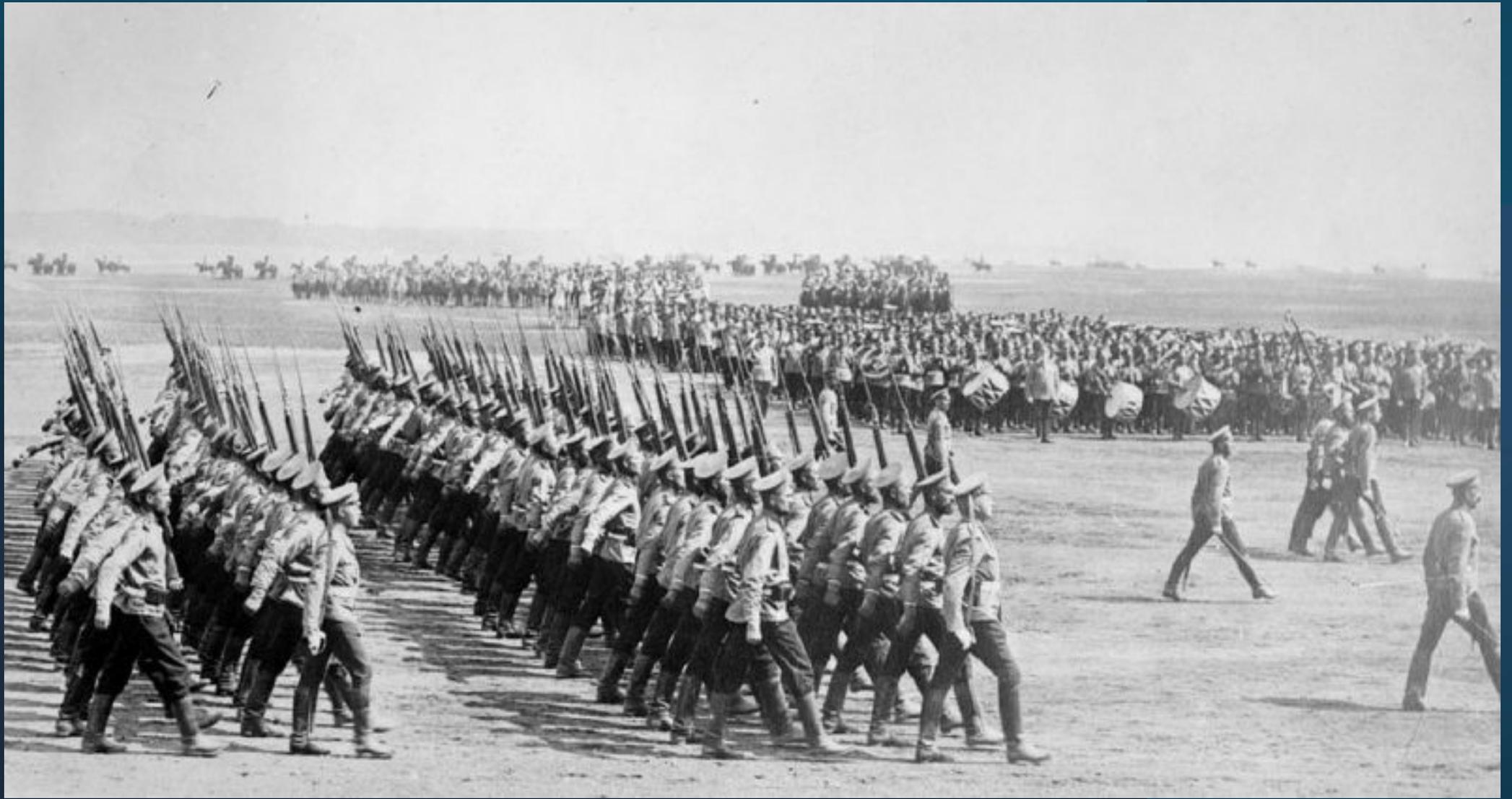
1914-1918





**Sarajevo, 28. červen  
1914**





WEATHER—Fair tonight and Monday morning.

WEATHER—Fair tonight and Monday morning.

**WAR EXTRA!**

**The**



**World.**

**WAR EXTRA!**

"Circulation Books Open to All."

"Circulation Books Open to All."

PRICE ONE CENT.

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NEW YORK, SATURDAY, AUGUST 1, 1914.

10 PAGES

PRICE ONE CENT.

# GERMANY DECLARES WAR; ALL EUROPE IS IN ARMS

ST. PETERSBURG, Aug. 1—The German Ambassador, in the name of his Government, sent to the Russian Minister of Foreign Affairs at 7.30 o'clock a declaration of war.

The announcement is made by the St. Petersburg telegraph agency, which is considered the official news agency of Russia.

**DATE DECISION PROVES PARTIAL VICTORY FOR 52 EASTERN RAILROADS**

**ATLANTIC LINERS PARALYZED IN RUSH FOR PASSAGE**

**RACERALL NATIONAL LEAGUE AT PHILADELPHIA CHICAGO—1 0 0 0 0 2 0 0 1—4 PHILADELPHIA—**

**ITALY BREAKS THE TRIPLE ALLIANCE, FRANCE CALLS OUT HER WAR ARMY**

Flat Horizontal Increase Is Refused. But 5 Per Cent Grant.

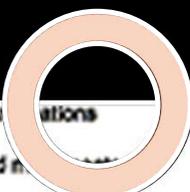
**BANKERS CONFER**

English Liners Refuse to Take Any Passengers for Continental Europe.

ST. LOUIS— AT BOSTON. 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 2— BOSTON— 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0

**7,474,000 ANSWER FIRST CALL; 7 WARRING NATIONS CAN PUT 32,541,000 MEN IN THE FIELD**

England Gives Formal Notice That She Will Side With France and Russia and Back Up Her Agreements to the Full Extent of Her





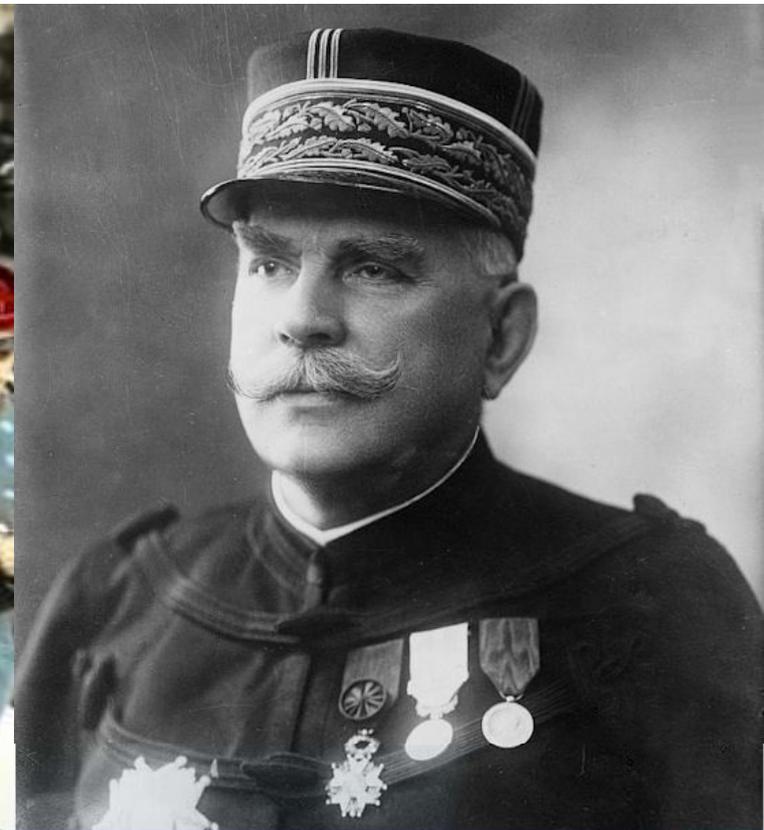
Bataille de la Marais, du 6 au 11 Décembre 1914





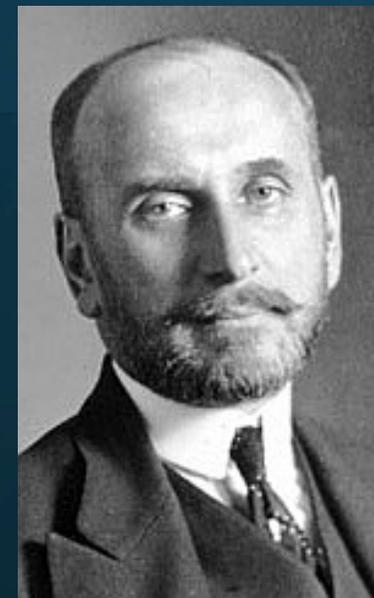
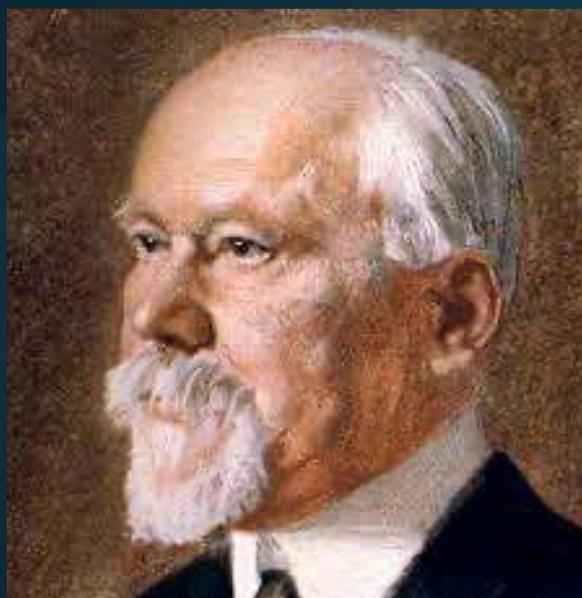
IWM

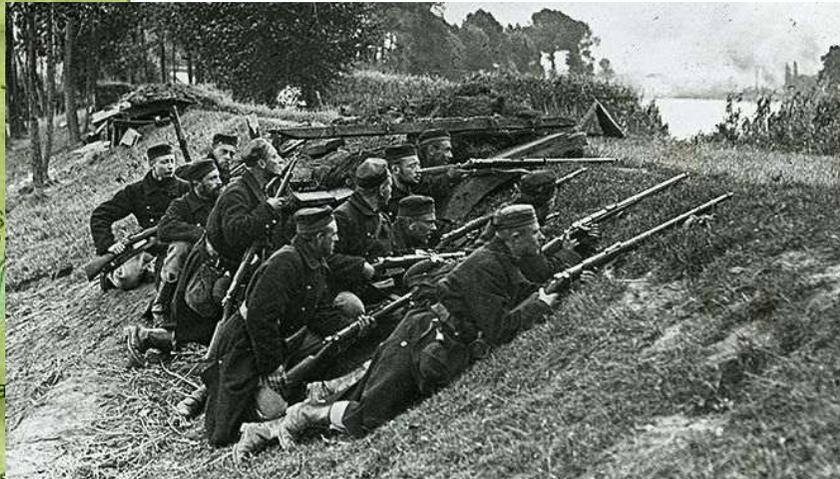
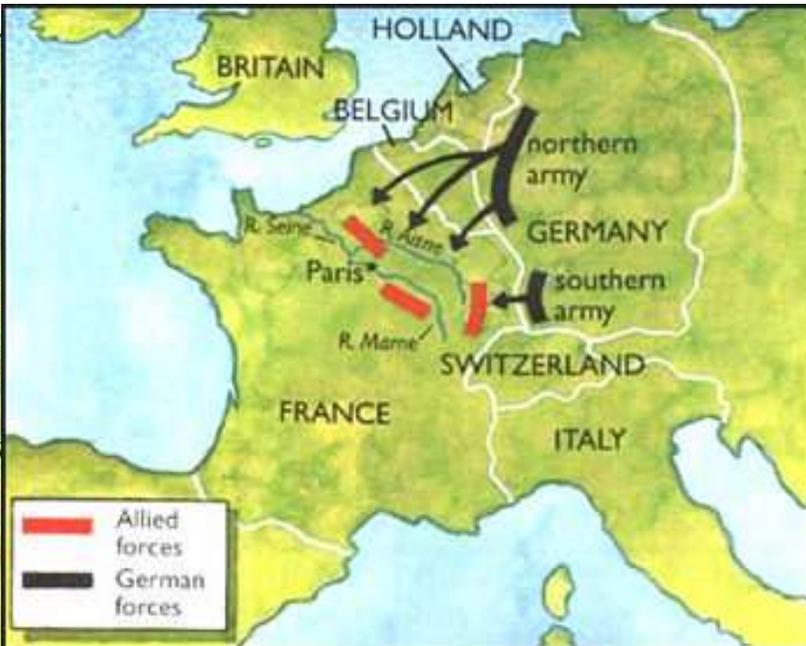
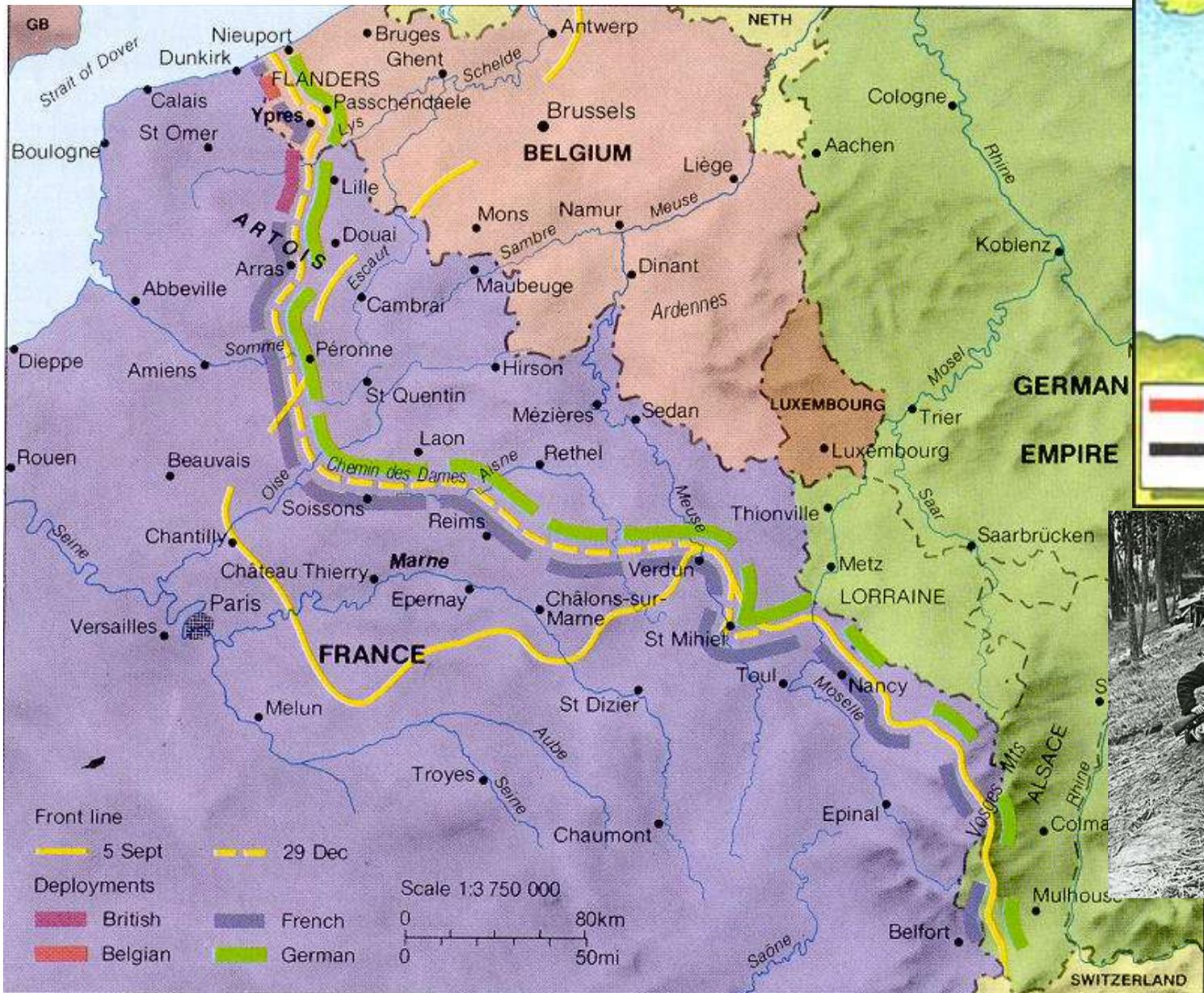




Joseph Joffre

**Sergej Dmitrijevič Sazonov Raymond Poincaré  
Edward Grey**







LEF-JUBILÉ FRANÇAISE  
5c  
POSTES

1918 - BATAILLE DE LA MARNE.  
LES TURCOS A GERMIGNY-L'ÉVÊQUE.

THE WAR: THE BATTLE OF THE MARNE.  
THE TURCOS AT GERMIGNY-L'ÉVÊQUE.

L.V.C.

