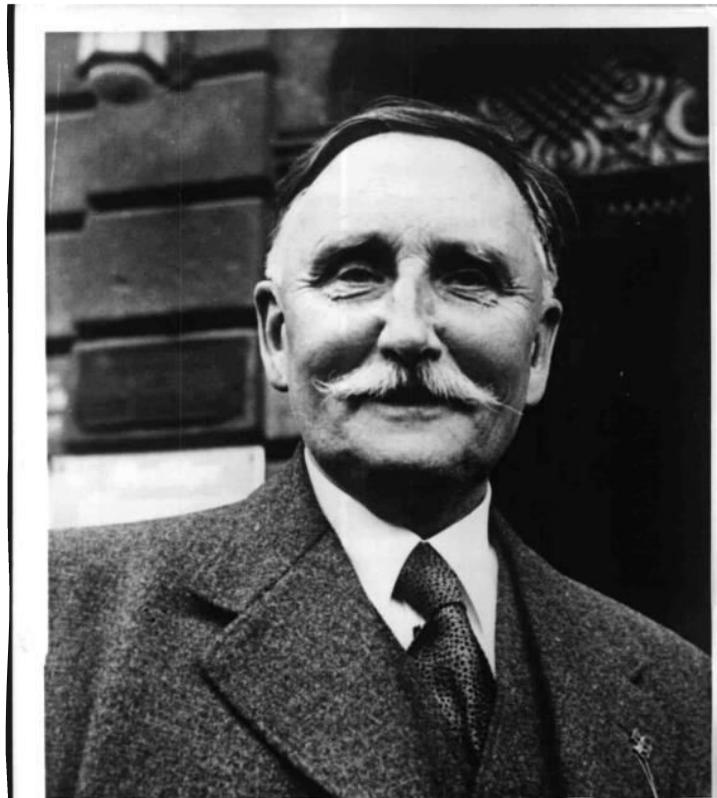
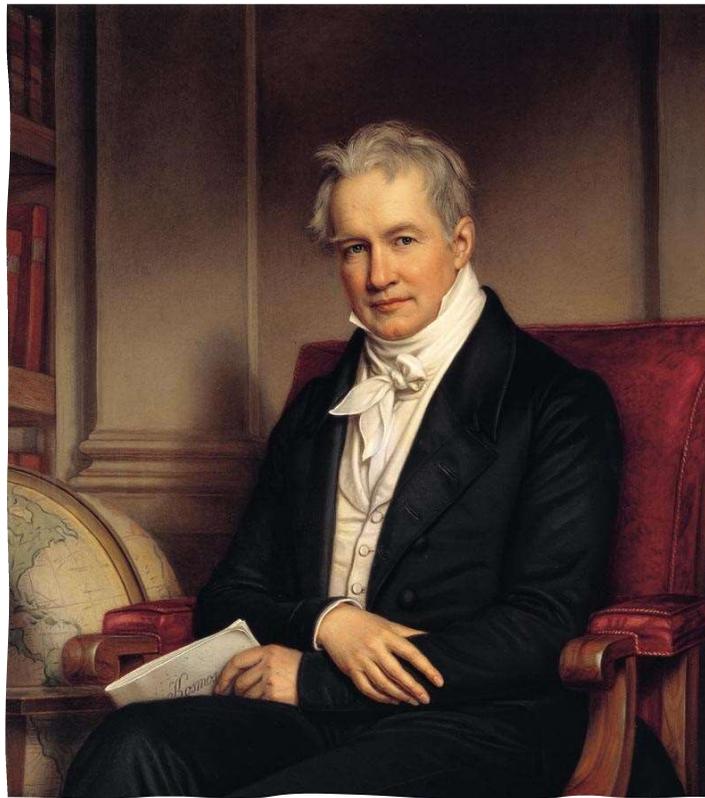


BRICS jako geopolitický fenomén



Geopolitika

Alexander von Humboldt

Rudolf Kjellén

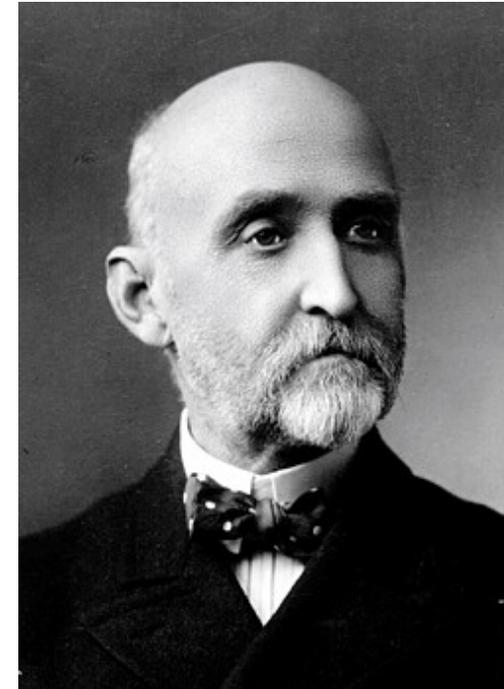
Karl Haushofer

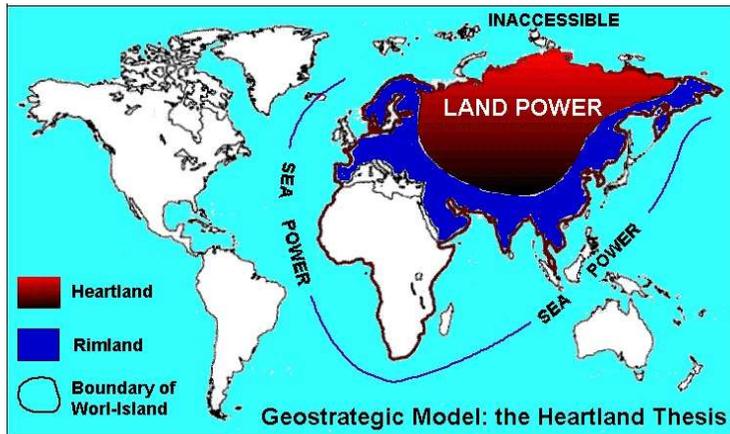
Alfred Thayer Mahan (1840-1914) Theodore Roosevelt

2. Military/Strategic Interests



Alfred T. Mahan - *The Influence of Sea Power on History: 1660-1783*

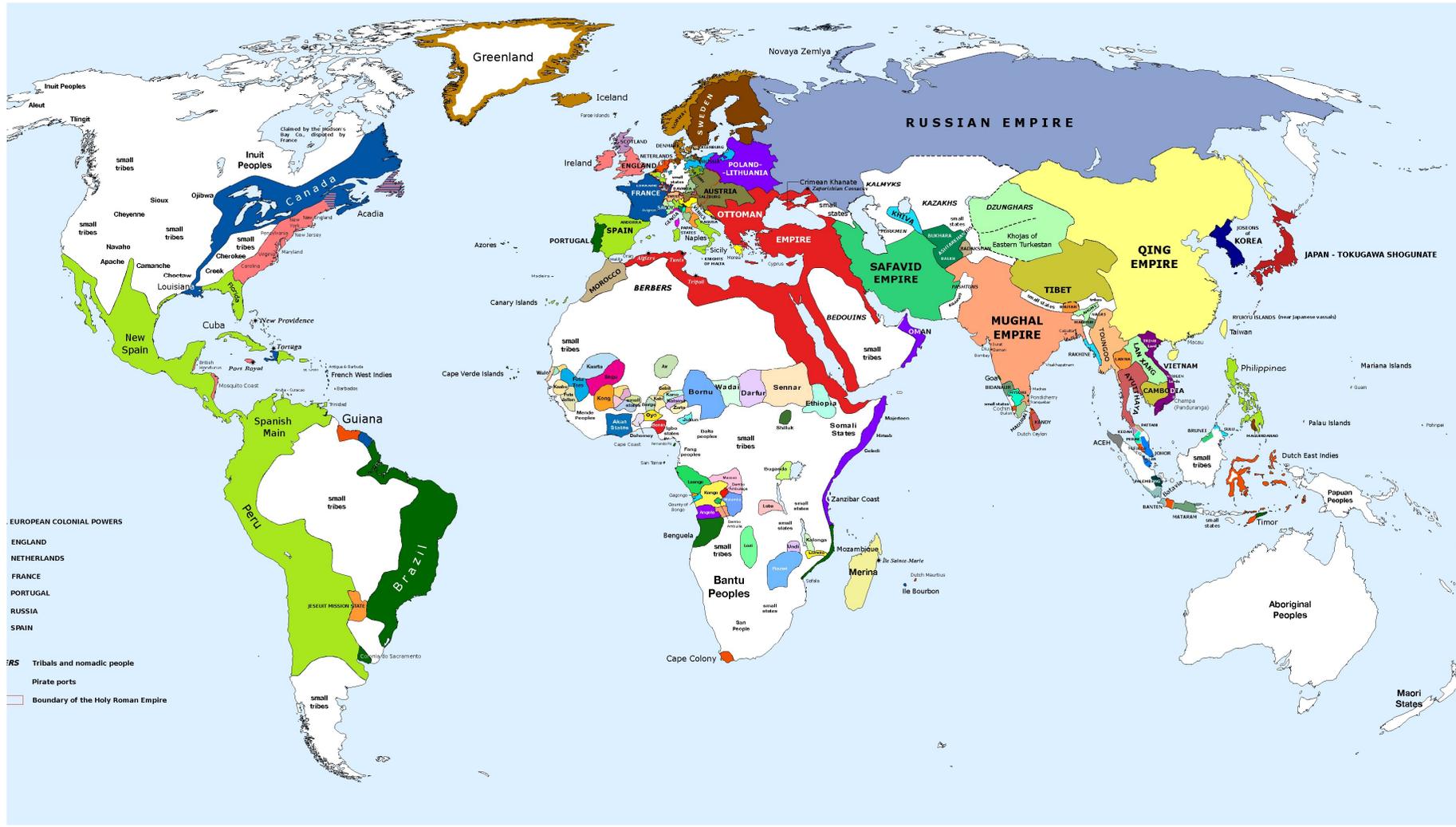




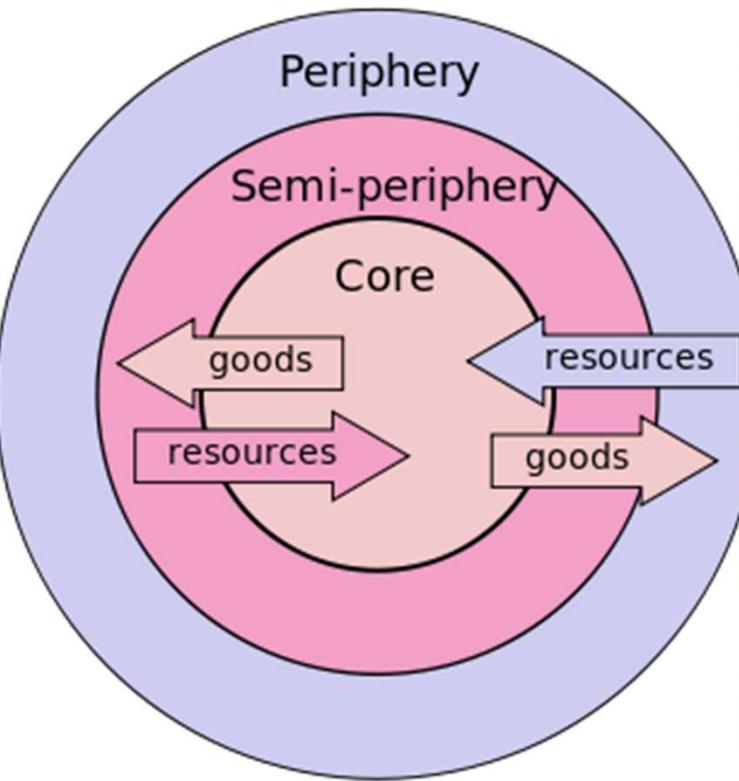
**Halford
Mackinder
(1861-1947)**

**Nicholas Spykman
(1893-1943)**

Heartland



- EUROPEAN COLONIAL POWERS
- ENGLAND
 - NETHERLANDS
 - FRANCE
 - PORTUGAL
 - RUSSIA
 - SPAIN
- TRIBES and nomadic people
- Pirate ports
 - Boundary of the Holy Roman Empire



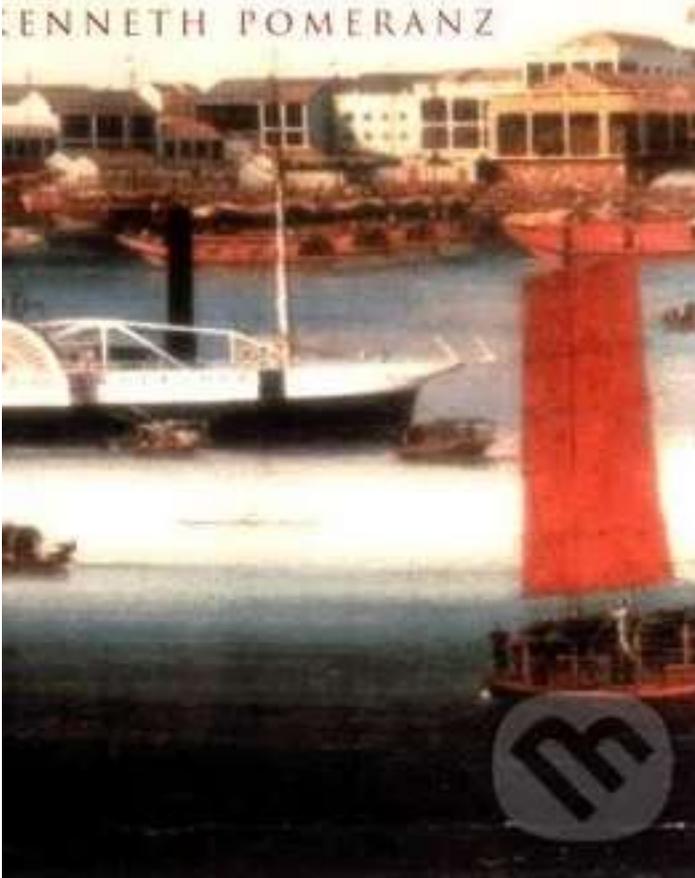
Benátky, Janov, Amsterdam



THE GREAT DIVERGENCE

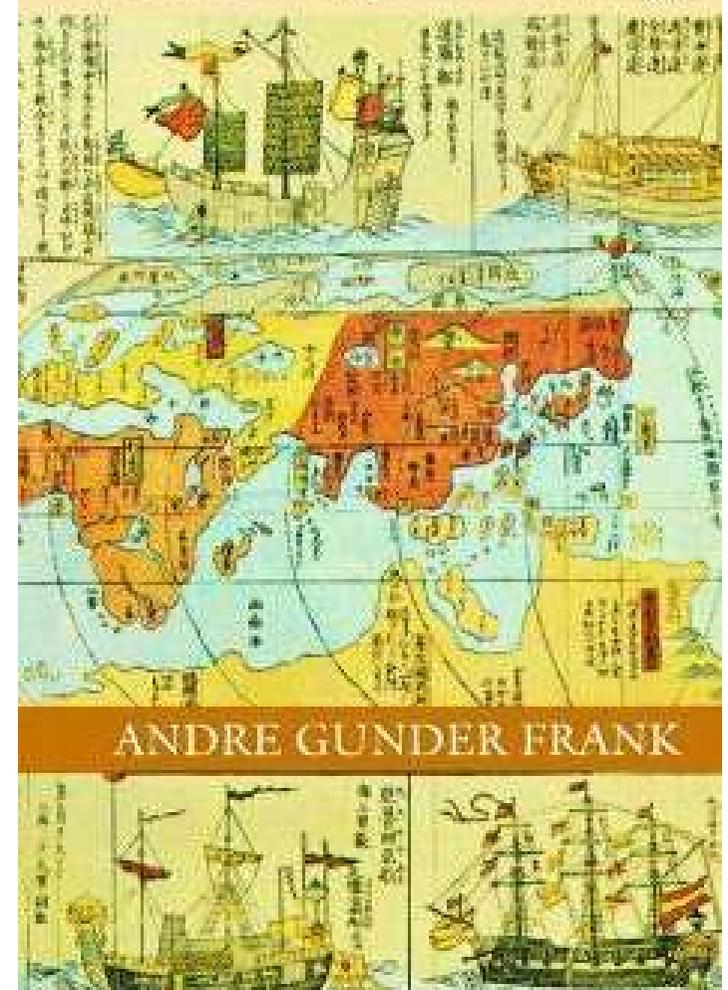
KENNETH POMERANZ

China, Europe, and the Making of the Modern World Economy

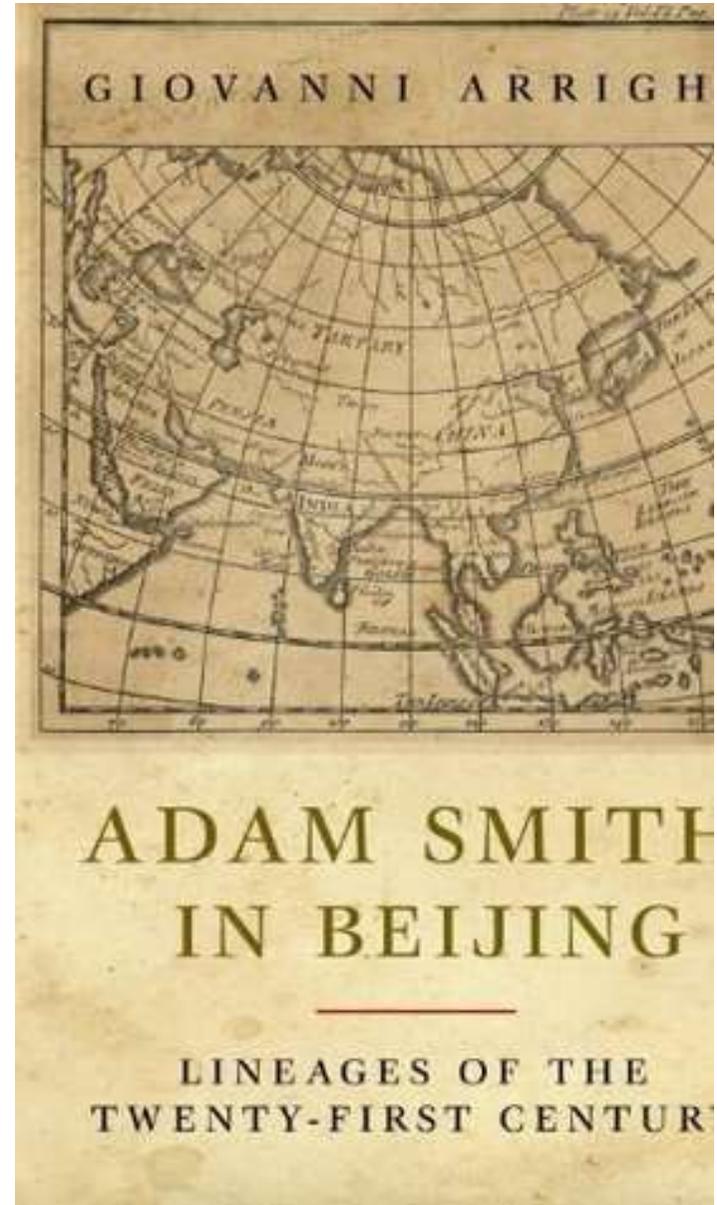


ReORIENT

Global Economy in the Asian Age



ANDRE GUNDER FRANK



ADAM SMITH IN BEIJING

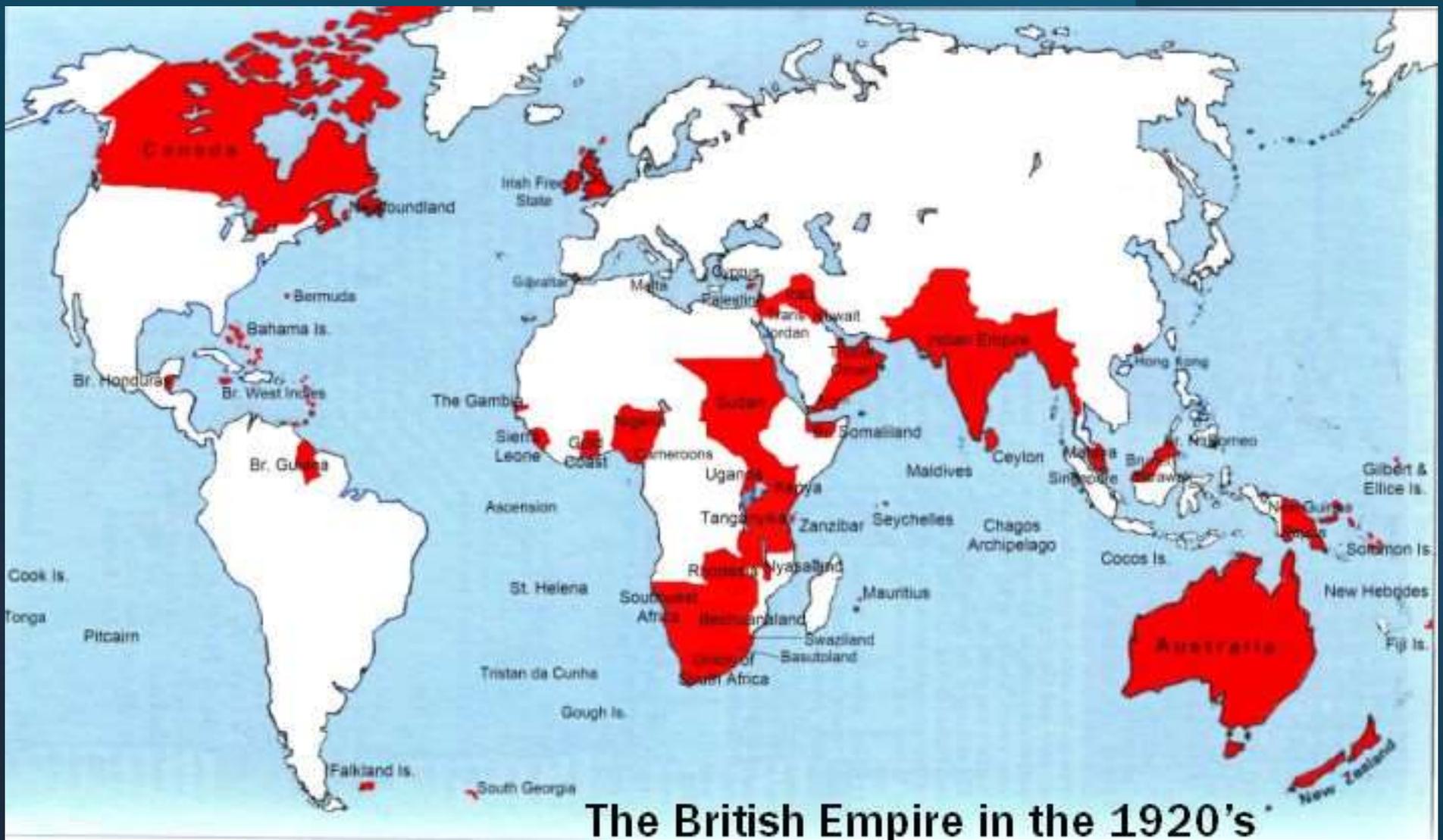
LINEAGES OF THE TWENTY-FIRST CENTURY



GLORIOUS REVOLUTION

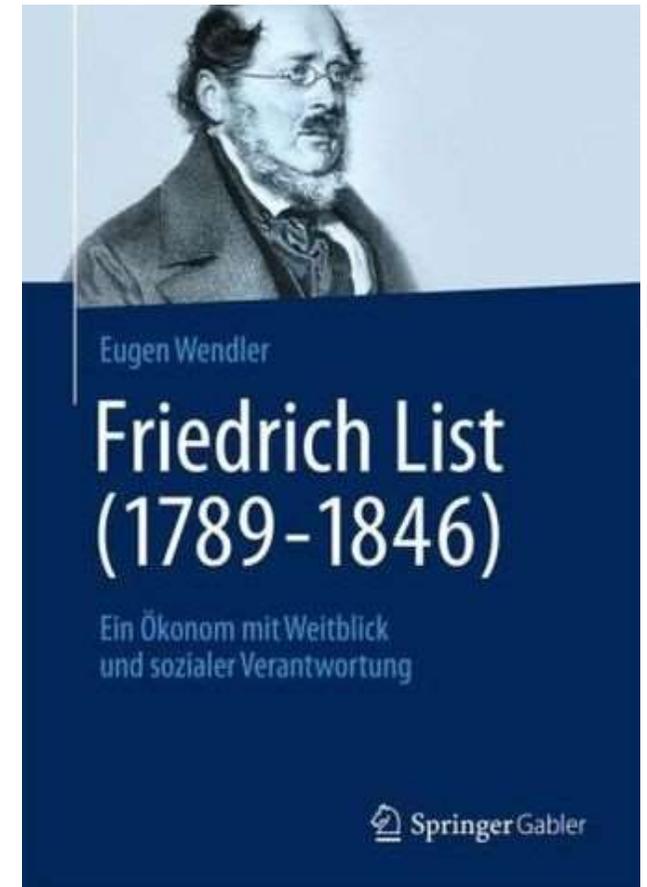
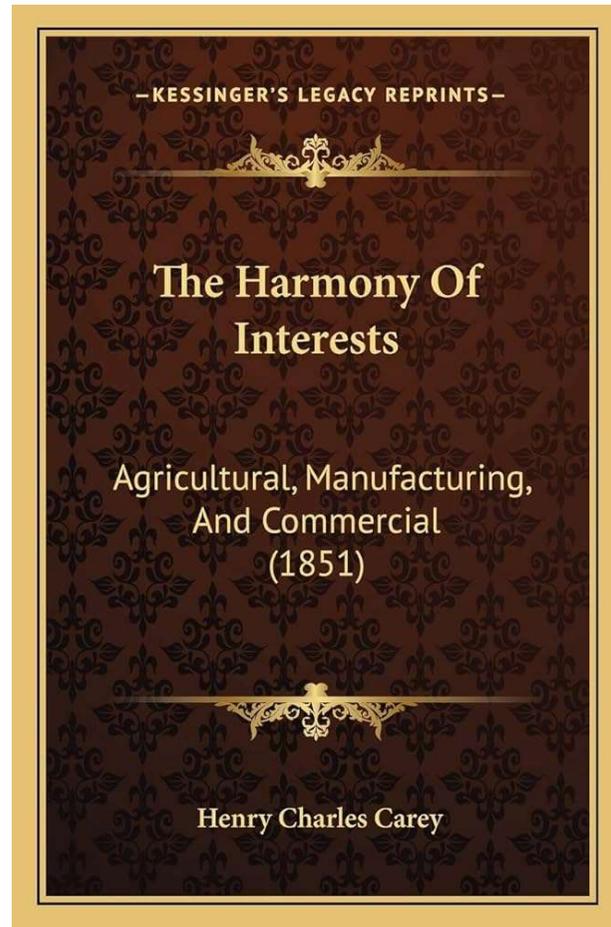






Americký ekonomický systém Harmonie zájmů

Friedrich List
Henry Carey



LATE VICTORIAN

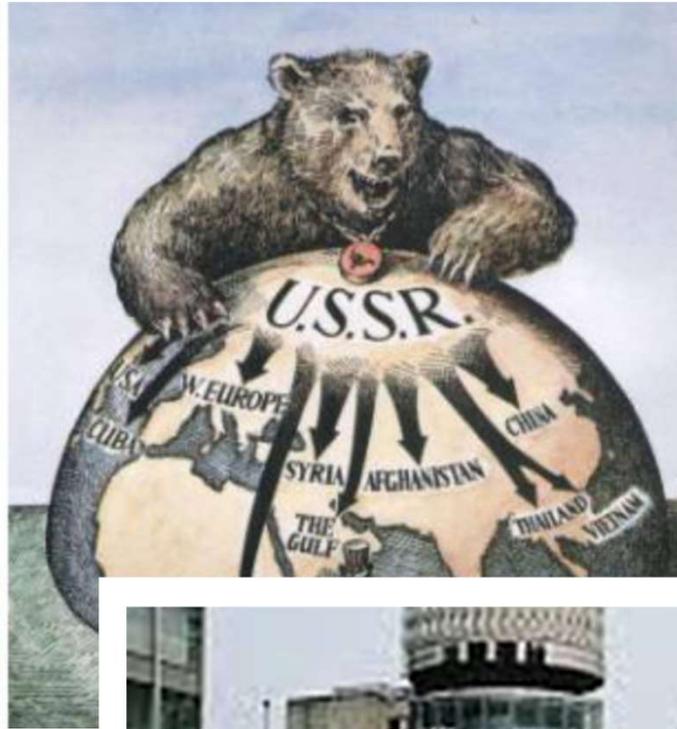
HOLOCAUSTS

**EL NIÑO FAMINES AND THE MAKING OF
THE THIRD WORLD**



Bretton Woods



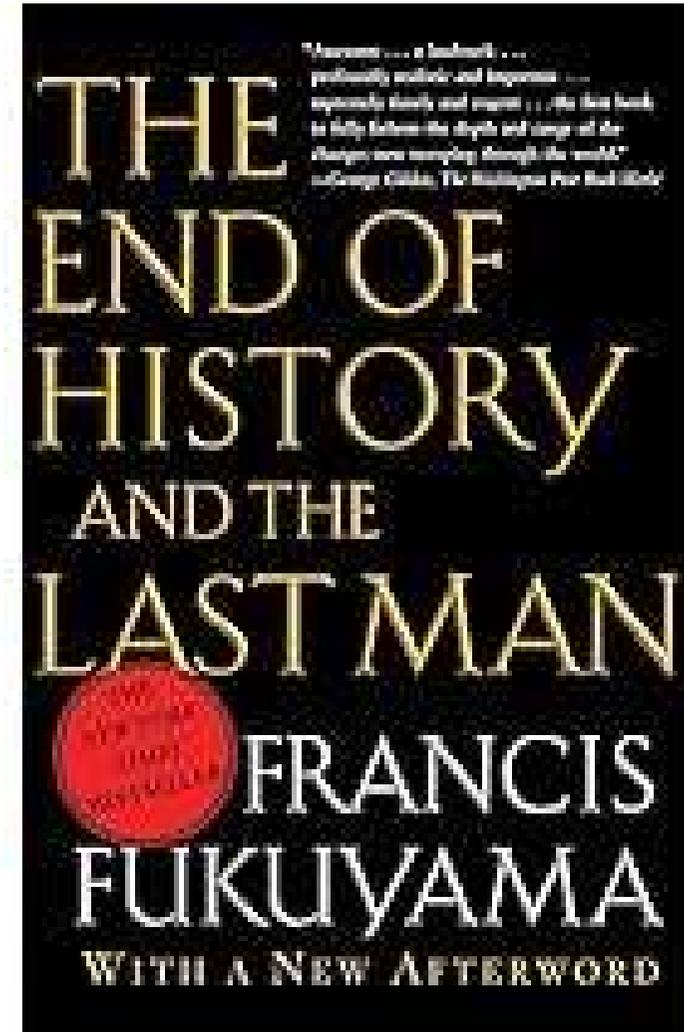




Třetí svět

The New
International
Economic Orde...



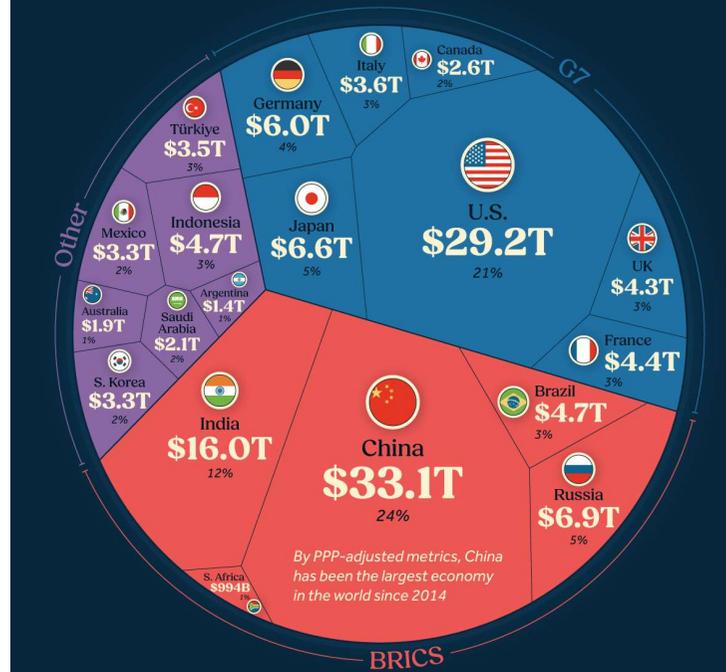




G20 GDP

Purchasing power parity-adjusted GDP (2024) in International dollars

PPP-adjusted GDP measures a country's economic output based on local purchasing power, adjusting for differences in cost of living.



By PPP-adjusted metrics, China has been the largest economy in the world since 2014

VISUAL CAPITALIST



Where Data Tells the Story



As of 2024. Figures rounded. Does not include data from Spain, EU, or African Union. Source: International Monetary Fund

